THIRUVALLUVAR UNIVERSITY
SERKKADU, VELLORE–632115

FIVE- YEAR INTEGRATED PROGRAMME
M.SC. MICROBIOLOGY

SYLLABUS
(University Department)

FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR
2024 – 2025

TANSCHE REGULATIONS ON LEARNING OUTCOMES- BASED CURRICULUM FRAME WORK FOR UNDER GRADUATE EDUCATION	
Programme:	Five Year Integrated M.Sc., Microbiology
Programme code :	24IPGMB
Duration :	5 years [PG]
Programme Outcomes	**PO1: Disciplinary Knowledge:** Acquire detailed knowledge and expertise in all the disciplines of the subject. **PO2: Communication skills:** Able to communicate scientific information, concepts, experiments and significance. **PO3: Ethical value:** Apply knowledge on ethical and legal based issues **PO4: Analytical reasoning:** Familiarize to collect, analyze and interpret scientific data. **PO5: Contribution to society:** Solve public issues concerned with public health and safety for the welfare of the society. **PO6: Scientific reasoning** Solve problems understanding the issues, and find solutions, in day-to-day life. **PO7 : Employability skill** Equip with skills, based on current trends and future expectations for career development and placements. **PO8: Entrepreneurial skill** Equip with skills and competency to become a successful entrepreneur. **PO9:Research related skill** Proficient skills and competence to make a prospective career in Research & Development. **PO10: Life long learning** Identify the need for skills necessary to be successful in

	future. **PO11: Instrumentation skill** Handle laboratory experiments following safety precautions and standards.
Programme Specific Outcome	**PSO-1: Placement** Prepare the students in all disciplines like agriculture, industry- medical, pharma, dairy, hotel, food and food processing, immunologicals, cosmetics, for effective and respectful placement. **PSO-2:Entrepreneur** To create effective entrepreneur by enhancing their critical thinking, problem solving, decision making and leadership skill that will facilitate startups and high potential organizations. **PSO-3:Research and Development** Design and implement HR systems that comply with good laboratory practices, following ethical values, leading the organization towards growth and development. . **PSO-4:Contribution to society** To contribute to the development of society and produce microbiological products, by collaborating with stake holders, related to the betterment of environment and mankind at the national and global level.

Semester I

Sl.No	Course Category	Course Code	Course	Credit distribution				Overall Credits	Total contact Hours/week	Marks		
				L	T	P	S			CIA	ESE	Total
1	Part –I		Language	L				3	6	25	75	100
2	Part –II		English	L				3	6	25	75	100
3	Part -III	24MBUGCT1	CC-1 (Fundamentals of microbiology and microbial diversity)	L				5	6	25	75	100
4	Part -III	24MBUGCP1	CC-2 (Practical I - Fundamentals of Microbiology And Microbial Diversity)			P		5	5	40	60	100
5	Part -III	24MBUGDE1	AL-1 (Basic and clinical biochemistry)	L				3	5	25	75	100

6	Part –IV	24MBUGSEC1	SEC-1 (NME-Social and Preventive Medicine)	L				2	2	25	75	100
7	Part –IV		FC	L				2	2	25	75	100
Total								23	32			

Semester II

Sl.NO	Course Category	Course Code	Course	Credit distribution				Overall Credits	Total Contact Hours/week	Marks		
				L	T	P	S			CIA	ESE	Total
1	Part –I		Language	L				3	6	25	75	100
2	Part –II		English	L				3	6	25	75	100
3	Part -III	24MBUGCT2	CC-3 (Microbial Physiology And Metabolism)	L				5	5	25	75	100
4	Part -III	24MBUGCP2	CC-4 (Microbial Physiology And Metabolism)			P		5	5	40	60	100
5	Part -III	24MBUGDE2	AL-2 (Bio instrumentation)	L				3	6	25	75	100
6	Part –IV	24MBUGSEC2	SEC-2 (NME-Nutrition & Health Hygiene)	L				2	2	25	75	100
7	Part –IV	24MBUGSEC3	SEC-3 Commercial microbial technology	L				2	2	25	75	100
Total								23	32			

Semester III

Sl.No	Course Category	Course Code	Course	Credit distribution				Overall Credits	Total contact Hours/week	Marks		
				L	T	P	S			CIA	ESE	Total
1	Part –I		Language	L				3	6	25	75	100
2	Part –II		English	L				3	6	25	75	100
3	Part -III	24MBUGCT3	CC-5 (Molecular Biology and Microbial Genetics)	L				5	5	25	75	100
4	Part -III	24MBUGCP3	CC-6 (Molecular Biology and Microbial Genetics)			P		5	5	40	60	100
5	Part -III	24MBUGDE3	AL-3 (Clinical Laboratory	L				3	5	25	75	100

			Technology)									
6	Part –IV	24MBUGSEC4	SEC-4 (Organic Farming & Biofertiliser Technology)	L				1	1	25	75	100
7	Part –IV	24MBUGSEC5	SEC-5 (Molecular Diagnostic Techniques)	L				2	2	25	75	100
9	Part –IV		E.V.S	L				2	2	25	75	100
Total								24	32			

Semester IV

Sl.NO	Course Category	Course Code	Course	Credit distribution				Overall Credits	Total contact Hours/week	Marks		
				L	T	P	S			CIA	ESE	Total
1	Part –I		Language	L				3	6	25	75	100
2	Part –II		English	L				3	6	25	75	100
3	Part –III	24MBUGCT4	CC VII (Immunology And Immunotechnology)	L				5	5	25	75	100
4	Part –III	24MBUGCP4	CC VIII Practical (Immunology And Immunotechnology)			P		5	5	40	60	100
5	Part –III	24MBUGDE4	AL IV (Food Processing Technology)	L				3	6	25	75	100
6	Part –IV	24MBUGSEC6	SEC-6 (Vaccine Technology)	L				2	2	25	75	100
7	Part –IV	24MBUGSEC7	SEC-7 (Recent Applications Of Biosensors)	L				2	2	25	75	100
Total								23	32			

Semester V

Sl.NO	Course Category	Course Code	Course	Credit distribution				Overall Credits	Total contact Hours/week	Marks		
				L	T	P	S			CIA	ESE	Total
1	Part -III	24MBUGCT5	CC- IX (Bacteriology and Mycology)	L				4	5	25	75	100
2	Part –III	24MBUGCT6	CC –X (Virology and Parasitology)	L				4	5	25	75	100
3	Part -III	24MBUGCP5	CC- XI (Practical V)			P		4	5	40	60	100
4	Part -III	24MBUGCPR	Core course/ Project with viva-voce-XII					4	5	25	75	100
5	Part -III	24MBUGDE5	Elective-5 (Recombinant DNATechnology)	L				3	4	25	75	100
6	Part -III	24MBUGDE6	Elective-6 (Biosafety &	L				3	4	25	75	100

			Bioethics)									
7	Part -IV		Value Education					2	2	25	75	100
8	Part -IV		Internship/ Industrial visit/ Field visit					2	-	25	75	100
Total								26	30			

Semester VI

Sl. NO	Course Category	Course Code	Course	Credit distribution				Overall Credits	Total contact Hours/week	Marks		
				L	T	P	S			CIA	ESE	Total
1	Part -III	24MBUGCT7	CC-XIII (Environmental and Agriculture Microbiology)	L				4	6	25	75	100
2	Part -III	24MBUGCT8	CC-XIV (Food, Dairy and Probiotic Microbiology)	L				4	6	25	75	100
3	Part -III	24MBUGCP6	CC-XV (Practical VI)			P		4	6	40	60	100
4	Part -III	24MBUGDE7	Elective-7 (Pharmaceutical Microbiology)	L				3	5	25	75	100
5	Part -III	24MBUGDE8	Elective-8 (Entrepreneurship and Bio-Business)	L				3	5	25	75	100
6	Part -IV		Extension activity					1	-	-	-	-
7	Part -IV	24MBUGPCS	Professional competency skill	L				2	2	25	75	100
Total								21	30			

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
24MBUGCT1	**FUNDAMENTALS OF MICROBIOLOGY AND MICROBIAL DIVERSITY**	**Core Course – 1**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**4**	**5**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	Learn the fundamental principles about different aspects of Microbiology including recent developments in the area.
CO2	Describe the structural organization, morphology and reproduction of microbes.
CO3	Explain the methods of cultivation of microbes and measurement of growth.
CO4	Understand the microscopy and other basic laboratory techniques – culturing, disinfection and sterilization in Microbiology.
CO5	Compare and contrast the different methods of sterilization.

UNIT	Details	No.of Hours	Course Objectives
I	History and Evolution of Microbiology, Classification – Three kingdom, five kingdom, six kingdom and eight kingdom. Microbial biodiversity: Introduction to microbial biodiversity- ecological niche. Basic concepts of Eubacteria, Archaebacteria and Eucarya. Conservation of Biodiversity.	12	CO1
II	General characteristics of cellular microorganisms (Bacteria, Algae, Fungi and Protozoa) and acellular microorganisms - (Viruses, Viroids, Prions), Differences between prokaryotic and eukaryotic microorganisms. Structure of Bacterial cell wall, cell membrane, capsule, flagella, pili, mesosomes, chlorosomes, phycobilisomes, spores, and gas vesicles. Structure of fungi (Mold and Yeast), Structure of microalgae.	12	CO2
III	Bacterial culture media and pure culture techniques. Mode of cell division, Quantitative measurement of growth. Anaerobic culture techniques.	12	CO3
IV	Microscopy – Simple, bright field, dark field, phase	12	CO4

	contrast, fluorescent, electron microscope – TEM & SEM, Confocal microscopy, and Atomic Force Microscopy. Stains and staining methods.		
V	Sterilization–moist heat - autoclaving, dry heat – Hot air oven, radiation – UV, Ionization, filtration – membrane filter and disinfection, antiseptic; Antimicrobial agents.	12	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Study the historical events that led to the discoveries and inventions and understand the Classification of Microorganisms.	PO5, PO6, PO10
CO2	Gain Knowledge of detailed structure and functions of prokaryotic cell organelles.	PO10
CO3	Understand the various microbiological techniques, different types of media, and techniques involved in culturing microorganisms.	PO11
CO4	Explain the principles and working mechanism of different microscopes/Microscope, their function and scope of application.	PO4, PO11
CO5	Understand the concept of asepsis and modes of sterilization and disinfectants**.**	PO4, PO11

Text Books	
1	Pelczar.M. J., Chan E.C.S. and Noel. R.K. (2007). Microbiology. 7th Edition.,McGraw –Hill, New York.
2	Willey J., Sherwood L., and Woolverton C. J., (2017). Prescott's Microbiology. 10th Edition., McGraw-Hill International edition.
3	Tortora, G.J., Funke, B.R., Case,C.L. (2013). Microbiology. An Introduction 11th Edition., A La Carte Pearson.
4	Salle. A.J (1992). Fundamental Principles of Bacteriology. 7th Edition., McGraw Hill Inc.New York.
5	Boyd, R.F. (1998). General Microbiology,2nd Edition., Times Mirror, Mosby CollegePublishing, St Louis.
References Books	
1	Jeffrey C. Pommerville., Alcamo's Fundamentals of Microbiology (9th Edition). Jones &Bartlett learning 2010.
2	Stanier R.Y, Ingraham J. L., Wheelis M. L., and Painter R. R. (2010). General

	Microbiology, 5th Edition., MacMillan Press Ltd
3	Tortora, G.J., Funke, B.R. and, Case, C.L (2013). Microbiology-An Introduction, 11th Edition., Benjamin Cummings.
4	Nester E., Anderson D., Roberts C. E., and Nester M. (2006). Microbiology-A Human Perspective, 5th Edition., McGraw Hill Publications.
5	Madigan M.T., Martinko J.M., Stahl D.A, and Clark D. P. (2010). Brock - Biology of Microorganisms, 13th Edition Benjamin-Cummings Pub Co.
Web Resources	
1	https://www.cliffsnotes.com/study-guides/biology/microbiology/introduction-to-microbiology/a-brief-history-of-microbiology
2	https://www.keyence.com/ss/products/microscope/bz-x/study/principle/structure.jsp
3	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6604941/#
4	https://bio.libretexts.org/@go/page/9188
5	https://courses.lumenlearning.com/boundless-microbiology/chapter/microbial-nutrition/

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks
Methods of Assessment		
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions	
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview	
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain	
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge	
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons	
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations	

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1					M	M				M	
CO2										M	M
CO3											S
CO4				M							S
CO5				M							S

Subject Code	**Subject Name**	**Category**	**L**	**T**	**P**	**S**	**Credits**	**Inst. Hours**	**Marks**		
									CIA	**External**	**Total**
24MBUGCP1	**PRACTICAL I - FUNDAMENTALS OF MICROBIOLOGY AND MICROBIAL DIVERSITY**	**Core Course II- Practical I**	**-**	**-**	**Y**	**-**	**4**	**5**	**40**	**60**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	Acquire knowledge on Cleaning of glass wares, GLP and sterilization.
CO2	Gain knowledge on media preparation and cultural characteristics.
CO3	Learn the pure culture technique
CO4	Learn the microscopic techniques and staining methods.
CO5	Acquire knowledge on stain and staining methods

UNIT	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	Cleaning of glass wares, Microbiological good laboratory practice and safety. Sterilization and assessment of sterility– Autoclave, hot air oven, and membrane filtration.	12	CO1
II	Media preparation: liquid media, solid media, semi-solid media, agar slants, agar deeps, agar plates.	12	CO2
III	Preparation of basal, differential, enriched, enrichment, transport, and selective media preparation- quality control of media, growth supporting properties, sterility check of media. Pure culture techniques: streak plate, pour plate, decimal dilution.	12	CO3
IV	Culture characteristics of microorganisms: growth on different media, growth characteristics, and description.	12	CO4

	Demonstration of pigment production. Microscopy: light microscopy and bright field microscopy.		
V	Staining techniques: smear preparation, simple staining, Gram's staining and endospore staining. Study on Microbial Diversity using Hay Infusion Broth-Wet mount to show different types of microbes, hanging drop.	12	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Practice sterilization methods; learn to prepare media and their quality control.	PO4, PO7, PO8, PO9, PO11
CO2	Learn streak plate, pour plate and serial dilution and pigment production of microbes.	PO4, PO7, PO8, PO9
CO3	Understand Microscopy methods, different Staining techniques and motility test.	PO4, PO7, PO8, PO9, PO11
CO4	Observe culture characteristics of microorganisms.	PO4, PO7, PO8, PO9
CO5	Study on Microbial Diversity using Hay Infusion Broth-Wet mount	PO4, PO7, PO8, PO9

Text Books	
1	James G Cappucino and N. Sherman MB(1996). A lab manual Benjamin Cummins, New York 1996.
2	Kannan. N (1996). Laboratory manual in General Microbiology. Palani Publications.
3	Sundararaj T (2005). Microbiology Lab Manual (1st edition) publications.
4	Gunasekaran, P. (1996). Laboratory manual in Microbiology. New Age International Ld., Publishers, New Delhi.
5	R C Dubey and D K Maheswari (2002). Practical Microbiology. S. Chand Publishing.
References Books	
1	Atlas.R (1997). Principles of Microbiology, 2nd Edition, Wm.C.Brown publishers.
2	Amita J, Jyotsna A and Vimala V (2018). Microbiology Practical Manual. (1st Edition). Elsevier India
3	Talib VH (2019). Handbook Medical Laboratory Technology. (2nd Edition). CBS
4	Wheelis M, (2010). Principles of Modern Microbiology, 1st Edition. Jones and Bartlett Publication.
5	Lim D. (1998). Microbiology, 2nd Edition, WCB McGraw Hill Publications.
Web Resources	
1	http://www.biologydiscussion.com/micro-biology/sterilisation-and-disinfection-

	methods-and-principles-microbiology/24403.
2	https://www.ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9781139170635
3	https://www.grsmu.by/files/file/university/cafedry//files/essential_microbiology.pdf
4	https://microbiologyinfo.com/top-and-best-microbiology-books/
5	https://www.cliffsnotes.com/studyguides/biology/microbiology/introduction-to-microbiology/a-brief-history-of-microbiology

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1				M			L	M	L		M
CO2				S			L	L	L		
CO3				S			M	M	L		M
CO4				S			M	L	L		
CO5				S			M	L	L		

Subject Code	**Subject Name**	**Category**	**L**	**T**	**P**	**S**	**Credits**	**Inst. Hours**	**Marks**		
									CIA	**External**	**Total**

24MBUGDE1	**BASIC AND CLINICAL BIOCHEMISTRY**	Elective Generic / Discipline Specific Elective-I	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**3**	**4**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	Attain thorough knowledge on carbohydrates and lipids, their characteristic properties and organization in carrying out all the living functions which constitute the life.
CO2	Explain the biological activity of amino acids and proteins.
CO3	Identify the metabolic errors in enzymes of carbohydrates and lipids.
CO4	Describe the disorders in amino acid metabolism.
CO5	Interpret the consequences, biochemical, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment of metabolic diseases of day today life.

UNIT	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	Biomolecules -Carbohydrate – General properties, function, structure, classification– monosaccharides (Glucose, Fructose, Galactose), Oligoaccharides (Sucrose, Maltose, Lactose) and polysaccharides (Starch, Glycogen,) and biological significance. Lipids – General properties, functions, structure, classification (Simple, Derived and Complex), Cholesterol, LDL, HDL – biological significance.	12	CO1
II	Biomolecules - Amino acids – General properties, functions, structure, classification and biological significance. Proteins– General structure, Properties, functions, classification and biological significance.	12	CO2
III	Disorders of Metabolism: Disorders of carbohydrate metabolism: diabetes mellitus, ketoacidosis, hypoglycemia, glycogen storage diseases, galactosemia and lactose intolerance. Disorders of lipid metabolism: hyperlipidemia, hyperlipoproteinemia, hypercholesterolemia, hypertriglyceridemia, sphingolipidosis.	12	CO3
IV	Disorders of Metabolism: Disorders of amino acid metabolism: alkaptonuria, phenylketonuria, phenylalaninemia, homocystineuria,	12	CO4

	tyrosinemia, aminoacidurias.		
V	Evaluation of organ function tests: Assessment and clinical manifestations of renal, hepatic, pancreatic, gastric and intestinal functions. Diagnostic enzymes: Principles of diagnostic enzymology. Clinical significance of aspartate aminotransferase, alanine aminotransferase, creatine kinase, aldolase and lactate dehydrogenase.	12	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Explain the structure, classification , biochemical functions and significance of carbohydrates and lipids	PO1
CO2	Differentiate essential and non-essential amino acids, biologically important modified amino acids and their functions, Illustrate the role, classification of Proteins and recognize the structural level organization of proteins, its functions and denaturation.	PO1
CO3	Assess defective enzymes and Inborn errors. Recognize diseases related to carbohydrate and lipid metabolism.	PO4, PO5, PO6
CO4	Discuss and evaluate the pathology of aminoacid metabolic disorders.	PO4, PO5, PO6
CO5	Appraise the imbalances of enzymes in organ function and relate the role of Clinical Biochemistry in screening and diagnosis.	PO5, PO6, PO9
Text Books		
1	Satyanarayana, U. and Chakrapani, U(2014).Biochemistry,4th Edition, Made Simple Publisher.	
2	Jain J L, Sunjay Jain and Nitin Jain (2016).Fundamentals of Biochemistry, 7th Edition, S Chand Company.	
3	Ambika Shanmugam's (2016). Fundamentals of Biochemistry for Medical Students, 8th Edition. Wolters Kluwer India Pvt Ltd.	
4	Vasudevan. D.M.Sreekumari.S, Kannan Vaidyanathan (2019). Textbook Of Biochemistry For Medical Students. Kindle edition, Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers	
5	Jeremy M. Berg,LubertStryer, John L. Tymoczko, Gregory J. Gatto (2015). Biochemistry, 8th edition. WH Freeman publisher.	
References Books		
1	AmitKessel&Nir Ben-Tal (2018). Introduction to Proteins: structure, function and motion. 2nd Edition, Chapman and Hall.	
2	David L. Nelson and Michael M. Cox (2017).Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry, 7th Edition W.H. Freeman and Co., NY.	
3	LupertStyrer, Jeremy M. Berg, John L. Tymaczko, Gatto Jr., Gregory J (2019). Biochemistry. 9th Edition ,W.H.Freeman& Co. New York.	
4.	Donald Voet, Judith Voet, Charlotte Pratt (2016). Fundamentals of Biochemistry: Life at the Molecular Level, 5th Edition, Wiley.	
5.	Joy PP, Surya S. and AswathyC (2015). Laboratory Manual of Biochemistry, Edition 1.,Publisher:Kerala agricultural university.	

Web Resources		
1	https://www.abebooks.com › plp	
2	https://kau.in/document/laboratory-manual-biochemistry	
3	https://metacyc.org	
4	https://www.medicalnewstoday.com	
5	https://journals.indexcopernicus.com	
Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks
Methods of Assessment		
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Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain	
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge	
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons	
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations	

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	M										
CO2	M										
CO3				S	S	S					
CO4				S	S	S					
CO5					S	S			S		

Subject	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Cre	Inst.	Marks

Code							dits	Hours	CIA	External	Total
24MBUGSEC1	Social and Preventive medicine	Skill enhancement Course SEC - 1 (NME)	Y	-	-	-	2	2	25	75	100

Course Objectives	
CO1	Describe the concepts of health and disease and their social determinants
CO2	Summarize the health management system
CO3	Know about the various health care services
CO4	Outline the goals of preventive medicine
CO5	Gain knowledge about alternate medicine

UNIT	Details	No.of Hours	Course Objectives
I	Introduction to social medicine: History of social medicine-concepts of health and disease-social determinants of health and disease-Health and quality of life-Health information system- measures of population health-health policies.	6	CO1
II	Health management: Applications of behavioral sciences and psychology in health management- nutritional programs for health management-water and sanitation in human health-national programs for communicable and non-communicable diseases- environmental and occupational hazards and their control.	6	CO2
III	Health care and services: Health care of the community-information, education, communication and training in health-maternal & child health-school health services- Geriatrics-care and welfare of the aged-mental health-health services through general practitioners.	6	CO3
IV	Preventive medicine: Introduction- role of preventive medicine- levels of prevention-Risk assessment in communities and vulnerable population – surveillance, monitoring and reporting of disease outbreaks - forecasting and control measures in community setting – early detection methods.	6	CO4
V	Prevention through alternate medicine: Unani, Ayurveda, Homeopathy, Naturopathy systems in epidemic	6	CO5

	and pandemic outbreaks. International health regulations. Infectious disease outbreak case studies and precautionary response during SARS and MERS coronavirus, Ebola and novel SARS-COV2 outbreaks.		
	Total	30	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Identify the health information system	PO1,PO5, PO6
CO2	Associate various factors with health management system	PO1,PO2, PO3,PO5, PO6, PO9
CO3	Choose the appropriate health care services	PO1,PO5, PO6
CO4	Appraise the role of preventive medicine in community setting	PO4,PO5, PO6
CO5	Recommend the usage of alternate medicine during outbreaks	PO1,PO5, PO6

Text Books	
1.	Park.K (2021). Textbook of preventive and social medicine, 26th edition. Banarsidas Bhanot publishers.
2.	Mahajan& Gupta (2013). Text book of preventive and social medicine, 4th edition. Jaypeebrothers medical publishers.
3.	Chun-Su Yuan, Eric J. Bieber, Brent Bauer (2006). Textbook of Complementary and Alternative Medicine. Second Edition. Routledge publishers.
4.	Vivek Jain (2020). Review of Preventive and Social Medicine: Including Biostatics. 12th edition, Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers.
5.	Lal Adarsh Pankaj Sunder (2011). Textbook of Community Medicine: Preventive and Social Medicine, CBS publisher.

References Books	
1	Howard Waitzkin, Alina Pérez, Matt Anderson (2021). Social Medicine and the coming Transformation. First Edition. Routledge publishers.
2	GN Prabhakara (2010). Short Textbook of Preventive and Social Medicine. Second Edition. Jaypee publishers.
3	Jerry M. Suls, Karina W. Davidson, Robert M. Kaplan (2010).Handbook of Health Psychology and BehavioralMedicine.Guilford Press.
4	Marie Eloïse Muller, Marie Muller, MarthieBezuidenhout, KarienJooste (2006).Health Care Service Management. Juta and Company Ltd.

5	Geoffrey Rose (2008).Rose's Strategy of Preventive Medicine: The Complete.OUP Oxford.
Web Resources	
1	https://www.omicsonline.org/scholarly/social--preventive-medicine-journals-articles-ppts-list.php
2	https://www.teacheron.com/online-md_preventive_and_social_medicine-tutors
3	https://www.futurelearn.com
4	https://www.healthcare-management-degree.net
5	https://www.conestogac.on.health-care-administration-and-service-management

Methods of Evaluation

Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment

Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	S				S	S					
CO2	S	S		M	S	S			M		
CO3				M	S	S					
CO4	S			S	S	M					

CO5	S				S	S					

SEMESTER II

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
24MBUGCT2	**MICROBIAL PHYSIOLOGY AND METABOLISM**	**Core Course III**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**4**	**5**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	Study the basic principles of microbial growth.
CO2	Understand the basic concepts of aerobic and anaerobic metabolic pathways.
CO3	Analyze the role of individual components in overall cell function.
CO4	Provide information on sources of energy and its utilization by microorganisms.
CO5	Study the different types of metabolic strategies.

Unit	Details	No.of Hours	Course Objectives
I	Physiology of microbial growth: Batch – continuous - synchronous cultures; Growth Curve and measurement method (turbidity, biomass, and cell count). Control of microbial growth.	12	CO1
II	Nutrition requirements - Photoautotrophs, Photoorganotrophs, Chemolithotrophs (Ammonia, Nitrite, Sulfur, Hydrogen, Iron oxidizing Bacteria), Chemoorganotrophs. Nutrition transport mechanisms – Passive diffusion and Active transport. Factors affecting microbial growth.	12	CO2
III	An overview of Metabolism - Embden Meyerhof Pathway, Entner-Doudoroff Pathway, Pentose Phosphate Pathway, Tricarboxylic Acid Cycle. Electron Transport Chain and Oxidative Phosphorylation. ATP synthesis. Fermentation-Homolactic Fermentation, Heterolactic Fermentation, Mixed Acid Fermentation, Butanediol Fermentation.	12	CO3
IV	Photosynthesis - An Overview of chloroplast structure. Photosynthetic Pigments, Light Reaction-Cyclic and non-cyclic Photophosphorylation. Dark Reaction - Calvin Cycle.	12	CO4
V	Bacterial reproduction - Binary fission, Budding, Reproduction	12	CO5

	through conidia, cyst formation, endospore formation. Fungi asexual and sexual reproduction, Microalgae reproduction. Asexual and sexual reproduction of protozoa.		
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Describe microorganisms based on nutrition.	PO6, PO9
CO2	Know the concept of microbial growth and identify the factors affecting bacterial growth.	PO6, PO7, PO9
CO3	Explain the methods of nutrient uptake.	PO6, PO9
CO4	Describe anaerobic and aerobic energy production.	PO6, PO9
CO5	Elaborate on the process of bacterial photosynthesis and reproduction.	PO6, PO9

Text Books	
1	Schlegal, H.G. (1993). General Microbiology.,7th Edition, Press syndicate of the University of Cambridge.
2	RajapandianK.(2010). Microbial Physiology, Chennai: PBS Book Enterprises India.
3	MeenaKumari. S. Microbial Physiology, Chennai 1st Edition MJP Publishers 2006.
4	Dubey R.C. and Maheswari, S. (2003). A textbook of Microbiology, New Delhi: S. Chand & Co.
5	S. Ram Reddy, S.M. Reddy (2008). Microbial Physiology. Anmol Publications Pvt Ltd.

References Books	
1	Robert K. Poole (2004). Advances in Microbial Physiology, Elsevier Academic Press, New York, Volume 49.
2	Kim B.H., Gadd G.M. (2008). Bacterial Physiology and Metabolism. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
3	Daniel R. Caldwell. (1995). Microbial Physiology & Metabolism Wm.C. Brown Communications, Inc. USA.
4	Moat, A.G and J.W Foaster (1995). Microbial Physiology, 3rd edition. Wiley – LISS, A John Wiley & Sons. Inc. Publications.
5	BhanuShrivastava. (2011). Microbial Physiology and Metabolism: Study of Microbial Physiology and Metabolism. Lambert academic Publication.

Web Resources	
1	https://sites.google.com/site/microbial physiology odd sem/teaching-contents
2	https://courses.lumenlearning.com/boundless-microbiology/chapter/microbial-Nutrition
3	https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec20_bt14/preview

4	http://web.iitd.ac.in/~amittal/2007_Addy_Enzymes_Chapter.pdf
5	https://www..frontiersin.org.microbial-physiology-and-metabolism

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1						M			M		
CO2						M	L		M		
CO3						M			M		
CO4						M			M		
CO5						M			M		

Subject Code	**Subject Name**	**Category**	**L**	**T**	**P**	**S**	**Credits**	**Inst. Hours**	**Marks**		
									CIA	**External**	**Total**

24MBU GCP2	MICROBIAL PHYSIOLOGY AND METABOLISM	CCIV-CORE PRACTICAL II	-	-	Y	-	4	5	40	60	100

Course Objectives	
CO1	Understand the principles of motility test.
CO2	Understand the basic concepts of staining methods.
CO3	Learn the bacterial count using different methods and anaerobic culture.
CO4	Study the morphological demonstration of microorganisms and identification.
CO5	Study the biochemical identification of the bacteria.

UNIT	Details	No.of Hours	Course Objectives
I	Motility demonstration: hanging drop, wet mount preparation, semi-solid agar, Craigie's tube method. Staining techniques: Smear preparation, permanent specimen preparation, Capsular, and Acid-fast staining	12	CO1
II	Direct counts – Direct cell count (Petroff-Hausser counting chamber), Turbidometry. Viable count - pour plate, spread plate. Bacterial growth curve.	12	CO2
III	Anaerobic culture methods. Antibiotic sensitivity testing: Disc diffusion test- quality control with standard strains.	12	CO3
IV	Morphological variations in algae, fungi and protozoa. Micrometry: Demonstration of the size of yeast, fungal filaments and protozoa.	12	CO4
V	Methods of bacterial identification- morphological, physiological, and biochemical methods - IMViC test, H2S, TSI, Oxidase, catalase, urease test, and Carbohydrate fermentation test.Maintenance of pure culture, paraffin method, stab culture, maintenance of mold culture.	12	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Describe hanging drop, wet mount preparation, semi-solid agar, Craigie's tube method.	PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9, PO11
CO2	Demonstrate Smear preparation, permanent specimen preparation, Capsular, and Acid-fast staining.	PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9, PO11
CO3	Explain antibiotic sensitivity testing: Disc diffusion test- quality	PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9,

	control with standard strains.	PO11
CO4	Describe demonstration of the size of yeast, fungal filaments and protozoa.	PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9, PO11
CO5	Elaborate on the bacterial identification- morphological, physiological, and biochemical methods.	PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9, PO11
Text Books		
1	James G Cappucino and N. Sherman MB (1996). A lab manual Benjamin Cummins, New York .	
2	Kannan. N (1996). Laboratory manual in General Microbiology. Palani Publications.	
3	Sundararaj T (2005). Microbiology Lab Manual (1st edition) publications.	
4	Gunasekaran. P (2007). Laboratory manual in Microbiology. New age international publisher.	
5	Elsa Cooper (2018). Microbial Physiology: A Practical Approach. Callisto Reference publisher.	
References Books		
1	DavidWhite., James Drummond., Clay Fuqua (2012) Physiology and Biochemistry of Prokaryotes. 4th Ed. Oxford University Press, New York.	
2	Robert K. Poole (2004). Advances in Microbial Physiology, Elsevier Academic Press, New York, Volume 49.	
3	Kim B.H., Gadd G.M. (2008). Bacterial Physiology and Metabolism. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.	
4	Dawes, I.W and Sutherland L.W (1992). Microbial Physiology (2nd edition), Oxford Blackwell Scientific Publications.	
5	Moat, A.G and J.W Foaster, (1995). Microbial Physiology, 3rd edition. Wiley – LISS, A John Wiley & Sons. Inc. Publications.	
Web Resources		
1	https://sites.google.com/site/microbial physiologyoddsem/teaching-contents	
2	https://courses.lumenlearning.com/boundless-microbiology/chapter/microbial-Nutrition	
3	https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec20_bt14/preview	
4	https://www.studocu.com/microbial-physiology-practicals	
5	https://www.agr.hokudai.ac.jp/microbial-physiology	

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	40 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	60 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations.

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1						M	L	M	L		M
CO2						M	M	L	M		L
CO3						L	M	M	L		M
CO4						L	M	M	M		M
CO5						M	M	M	M		M

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
24MBUGDE2	**BIO INSTRUMENTATION**	Elective Generic /Discipline Specific Elective II	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**3**	**4**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	Understand the analytical instruments and study the basic principles in the field of sciences.
CO2	To gain knowledge about principles of spectroscopy
CO3	Understand the analytical techniques of Chromatography and electrophoresis
CO4	To understand the principle of different types of scans used in medical diagnosis

CO5	To gain information about the principles of radioactivity and its measurements		
Unit	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	Basic instruments: pH meter, Buffer of biological importance, Centrifuge- Preparative, Analytical and Ultra, Laminar Air Flow, Autoclave**,** Hot Air Oven and Incubator. Biochemical calculations- preparations of Molar solutions - Buffers- Phosphate, Acetate, TE, TAE- calculation of Normality ,PPM- Ammonium sulphate precipitation.	12	CO1
II	Spectroscopic Techniques: Spectroscopic Techniques: Colorimeter, Ultraviolet and visible, Infra red and Mass Spectroscopy.	12	CO2
III	Chromatographic and Electrophoresis Techniques: Chromatographic Techniques: Paper, Thin Layer, Column, HPLC and GC. Electrophoresis Techniques: Starch Gel, AGE, PAGE.	12	CO3
IV	Imaging techniques: Principle, Instrumentation and application of ECG, EEG, EMG, MRI, CT and PET scan radioisotopes.	12	CO4
V	Fluorescence and radiation based techniques: Spectrofluorimeter, Flame photometer, Scintillation counter, Geiger Muller counter, Autoradiography.	12	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes

Course Outcome	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Gain knowledge about the basics of instrumentation.	PO1,PO4,PO11
CO2	Exemplify the structure of atoms and molecules by using the principles of spectroscopy.	PO4,PO10,PO11
CO3	Evaluate by separating and purifying the components.	PO4,PO7,PO11
CO4	Understand the need and applications of imaging techniques.	PO7,PO8,PO11
CO5	Categorize the working principle and applications of fluorescence and radiation.	PO10,PO11

Text Books

1.	Jayaraman J (2011). Laboratory Manual in Biochemistry, 2nd Edition. Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi .
2.	Ponmurugan. P and Gangathara PB (2012). Biotechniques.1st Edition. MJP publishers.
3	Veerakumari, L (2009).Bioinstrumentation- 5 th Edition -.MJP publishers.
4	Upadhyay, Upadhyay and Nath (2002). Biophysical chemistry – Principles and techniques 3rd Edition. Himalaya publishing home.
5	Chatwal G and Anand (1989). Instrumental Methods of Chemical Analysis. S.Himalaya

	Publishing House, Mumbai.
References Books	
1	Rodney.F.Boyer (2000). Modern Experimental Biochemistry, 3rd Edition. Pearson Publication.
2	SkoogA.,WestM (2014). Principles of Instrumental Analysis – 14th Edition W.B.SaundersCo.,Philadephia.
3	N.Gurumani. (2006). Research Methodology for biological sciences- 1st Edition – MJP Publishers .
4	Wilson K, and Walker J (2010). Principles and Techniques of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology.7th Edition. Cambridge University Press .
5	Webster, J.G. (2004). Bioinstrumentation- 4th Edition - John Wiley & Sons (Asia) Pvt. Ltd, Singapore.
Web Resources	
1	http://www.biologydiscussion.com/biochemistry/centrifugation/centrifugeintroduction-types- uses-and-other-details-with-diagram/12489
2	https://www.watelectrical.com/biosensors-types-its-working-andapplications/
3	http://www.wikiscales.com/articles/electronic-analytical-balance/ Page 24 of 75
4	https://study.com/academy/lesson/what-is-chromatography-definition-typesuses.html
5	http://www.rsc.org/learn-chemistry/collections/spectroscopy/introduction

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe,

(K3)	Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	L			M							S
CO2				L						M	S
CO3				L			M				S
CO4							S	S			S
CO5										M	S

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
24MBUGSEC2	**Nutrition & Health Hygiene**	**Skill Enhancement Course - SEC-2 (NME)**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**2**	**2**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	Learn about nutrition and their importance
CO2	Make student understand the nutritional facts for a better life.
CO3	Learn information to optimize our diet
CO4	Impart knowledge on different health care programs taken up by India
CO5	Learn knowledge on different health indicators and types of hygiene methods

Unit	Details	No.of Hours	Course Objectives
I	Nutrition – definition, importance, Good nutrition, and mal nutrition; Balanced Diet: Basics of Meal Planning. Carbohydrates, Lipids, Proteins and Vitamins –functions, dietary sources, effects of deficiency. Macro and micro minerals –functions, effects of deficiency; food sources of Calcium, Potassium, and Sodium; food sources of Iron, Iodine, and Zinc. Importance of water– functions, sources, requirements and effects of deficiency	5	CO1
II	Nutrition for Life Cycle: Balanced diet - Normal, Pregnant, lactating women, Infancy, young children Adolescents, Adults, and the Elderly; Diet Chart; Nutritive value of Indian foods.	5	CO2
III	Improper diets: Definition, Identification, Signs and Symptoms - malnutrition, under-nutrition, over-nutrition, Protein Energy Malnutrition, obesity; Nutritional Disease and Disorder - hypertension, diabetes, anemia, osteomalacia, cardiovascular disease.	5	CO3
IV	Health - Determinants of health, Key Health Indicators, Environment health & Public health; Health-Education: Principles and Strategies. Health Policy & Health Organizations: Health Indicators and National Health Policy of Govt. of India; Functioning of various nutrition and health organizations in India.	5	CO4
V	Hygiene – Definition; Personal, Community, Medical and Culinary hygiene; WASH (Water, Sanitation and Hygiene) programme. Rural Community Health: Village health sanitation & Nutritional committee. Community & Personal Hygiene: Environmental Sanitation and Sanitation in Public places.	5	CO5

	Total	25	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Learn the importance of nutrition for a healthy life	PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO10
CO2	Study the nutrition for life cycle	PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO10
CO3	Know the health care programmes of India	PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO10
CO4	Learn the importance of community and personal health & hygiene measures	PO5, PO6, PO7, PO10
CO5	Create awareness on community health and hygiene	PO5, PO6, PO7, PO10

Text Books	
1.	Bamji, M.S., K. Krishnaswamy& G.N.V. Brahmam (2009) Textbook of Human Nutrition(3rd edition) Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
2.	Swaminathan (1995)Food &Nutrition(Vol I, Second Edition) The Bangalore Printing &Publishing Co Ltd., , Bangalore
3	SK. Haldar(2022). Occupational Health and Hygiene in Industry. CBS Publishers.
4	Acharya, Sankar Kr, Rama Das, Minati Sen (2021). Health Hygiene and Nutrition Perception and Practices.Satish Serial Publishing House
5	Dass (2021).Public Health and Hygiene, Notion Press

References Books	
1	VijayaKhader (2000)Food, nutrition & health, Kalyan Publishers, New Delhi
2	Srilakshmi, B., (2010)Food Science, (5th Edition) New Age International Ltd., New Delhi
3	Arvind Kumar Goel (2005). A College Textbook of Health & Hygiene,ABD Publishers
4	Sharma D. (2015).Textbook on Food Science and Human Nutrition. Daya Publishing House.
5	Revilla M. K. F., Titchenal A. and Draper J. (2020). Human Nutrition. University of Hawaii, Mānoa.

Web Resources	
1	National Rural Health Scheme: https://nhm.gov.in/index1.php?lang=1&level=1&sublinkid=969&lid=49
2	National Urban Health Scheme: https://nhm.gov.in/index1.php?lang=1&level=1&sublinkid=970&lid=137
3	Village health sanitation & Nutritional committee

	https://nhm.gov.in/index1.php?lang=1&level=1&sublinkid=149&lid=225
4	Health Impact Assessment - https://www.who.int/hia/about/faq/en/
5	Healthy Living https://www.nhp.gov.in/healthylivingViewall

Methods of Evaluation

Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment

Recall (KI)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand / Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyse (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1					S	M	M	M		S	
CO2					S	M	M	M		S	
CO3					S	M	M	M		S	
CO4					S	S	L			S	
CO5					S	S	M			S	

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
24MBUGSEC3	Commercial microbial technology	**Skill Enhancement Course -**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**2**	**2**	**25**	**75**	**100**

		SEC-3									

Course Objectives			
CO1	To study the scope of microbial products and their Therapeutics applications		
CO2	Learn about the industrially important microorganisms		
CO3	To learn the production and application of industrially important products		
CO4	To learn the primary and secondary microbial metabolites		
CO5	To understand the production and entrepreneurial activities of microbial products		
Unit	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	Introduction, Scope and applications of microbial technology: Introduction of microbial technology: definition, industrially important microbes, Fermentation- general concepts, Applications of fermentation; Scope and application of microbial technology: scope of microbial technology applications of microbial technology in Human Therapeutics, Agriculture, Food Technology SCP, Environment, Bioremediation, Biomining, Waste Water Treatment and Biosensors.	5	CO1
II	Industrial Microbes: Biology of industrially important microorganisms-*Streptomyces*, yeasts, *Spirulinaand Penicillium*. Strategies of Strain improvement (mutation, rDNA, protoplast, metabolic regulation) Culture preservation- Stock culture collection centers–Criteria used for the selection of microorganisms for fermentation.	5	CO2
III	Microbial Products: Alcohol production – beer and wine; Organic acids - Vinegar and lactic acid. Production of antibiotics – Penicillin and Streptomycin; Production of amino acids (Tryptophan),Enzymes(Amylase),Vitamins(VitaminB12),Biotransformation(Steroid),Vaccines–(BCG,Polio)and Insulin	5	CO3
IV	Microbial cell factory: Production of primary and secondary metabolites, Microorganisms in bioremediation, Microbial sensors, Techniques of whole cell immobilization. Advantages and Disadvantages of Immobilized enzymes over native enzymes; Various Immobilized products of commercial interest. Preservation and improvement of industrially important microorganisms: Preservation of microorganisms with advantages and disadvantages – long term and short-term preservation techniques.	5	CO4
V	Commercial microbial products: Microbial pesticide, microbial insecticide, microbial polysaccharides and polyesters, biocompost, biogas, microbial fuels. Genetically modified microorganisms. Applications of GMM- derived products.	5	CO5

	Total	25	
Course Outcomes			
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;		
CO1	Learn the scope of microbial products and their Therapeutics applications	PO1,PO5,PO7	
CO2	Understand the industrially important microorganisms	PO1, PO2	
CO3	Learn about production and application of industrially important products	PO1, PO5	
CO4	Learn the primary and secondary microbial metabolites	PO7, PO8, PO10	
CO5	Understand the production and entrepreneurial activities of microbial products	PO5, PO7, PO8	
Text Books			
1	Stanbury, P. F., Whitaker and Hall, A. S. J. (). Principles of Fermentation Technology. Butterworth-Heinemann		
2	Nicholl D. S. T. (2008). An Introduction to Genetic Engineering, Cambridge University Press. 2. Glick BR, Pasternak JJ. (2003). Molecular Biotechnology. ASM Press Washington D.C		
3	Behrens D, Kraemer P. (1990). Bioprocess engineering: Down Stream processing & recovery of bioproducts, safety in biotechnology and regulations. Lectures. Germany.		
4	Crueger W, Crueger A. (2000). A Text of Industrial Microbiology. 2nd Edition, Panima Publishing Corp.		

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks
Methods of Assessment		
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions	
Understand/ Comprehend	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview	

(K2)	
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	S				S		S				
CO2	M				S						
CO3	S				S						
CO4							S	S		S	
CO5					S		S	S			

SEMESTER III

Subject Code	**Subject Name**	**Category**	**L**	**T**	**P**	**S**	**Credits**	**Inst. Hours**	**Marks**		
									CIA	**External**	**Total**
24MBUGCT 3	**Molecular Biology and Microbial Genetics**	**Core Course V -Theory**	**4**	**1**	**-**	**-**	**4**	**5**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Learning Objectives			
CO1	Provide knowledge on structure and replication of DNA.		
CO2	Illustrate the significance and functions of RNA in protein synthesis.		
CO3	Explain the cause and types of DNA mutation and DNA repair mechanisms.		
CO4	Outline the role of plasmids and phages in genetics.		
CO5	Examine mechanisms of gene transfer and recombination.		
Unit	**Details**	**No. of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	DNA Structure - Salient features of double helix, forms of DNA. Denaturation and renaturation. DNA topology – Supercoiling, linking number, topoisomerases. DNA organization in	15	CO1

	prokaryotes, viruses, eukaryotes. Replication of DNA in prokaryotes and eukaryotes - Bidirectional and unidirectional replication, semi-conservative and semi-discontinuous replication. Mechanism of DNA replication – enzymes involved – DNA polymerases, DNA ligase, primase. DNA replication modes - rolling circle, D-loop modes.		
II	Transcription in Prokaryotes. Concept of transcription. RNA Polymerases - prokaryotic and eukaryotic. General transcription factors in eukaryotes. Distinction between transcription processes in prokaryotes versus eukaryotes. Translation in prokaryotes and eukaryotes - Translational machinery - ribosome structure in prokaryotes and eukaryotes, tRNA structure and processing. Inhibitors of protein synthesis in prokaryotes and eukaryotes. Overview of regulation of gene expression - *lac, trp* and *ara* operons as examples. Regulation of gene expression by DNA methylation.	15	CO2
III	Mutation - Definition and types - base substitutions, frame shifts, deletions, insertions, duplications, inversions. Silent, conditional, and lethal mutations. Physical and chemical mutagens. Reversion and suppression. Uses of mutations. Repair Mechanisms - Photoreactivation, Nucleotide Repair, Base Excision Repair, Methyl Directed Mismatch Repair and SOS Repair.	15	CO3
IV	Plasmid replication and partitioning, host range, plasmid incompatibility, plasmid amplification, regulation of plasmid copy number, curing of plasmids. Types of plasmids – R Plasmids, F plasmids, colicinogenic plasmids, metal resistance plasmids, Ti plasmid, linear plasmids, yeast 2µ plasmid. Bacteriophage-T4, Virulent Phage – Structure and lifecycle. Lambda phage-Structure, Lytic and Lysogenic cycle. Applications of Phages in Microbial Genetics.	15	CO4
V	Gene Transfer Mechanisms- Conjugation and its uses. Transduction - Generalized and Specialized, Transformation - Natural Competence and Transformation. Transposition and Types of Transposition reactions. Mechanism of transposition: Replicative and non- replicative transposition. Transposable elements - Prokaryotic transposable elements – insertion sequences, composite, and non-composite transposons. Uses of transposons.	15	CO5
	Total	75	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Analyze the significance of DNA and elucidate the	PO4, PO5, PO7,PO9

	replication mechanism.	
CO2	Illustrate the types of RNA and protein synthesis machinery.	PO4, PO7,PO9
CO3	Infer the causes and types of DNA mutation and summarize the DNA repair mechanisms.	PO5, PO7,PO9
CO4	Evaluate the importance of plasmids and phages in genetics.	PO7,PO9
CO5	Analyze gene transfer and recombination methods.	PO5, PO6, PO7,PO9
Text Books		
1.	Malacinski G.M. (2008). Freifelder's Essentials of Molecular Biology. 4th Edition. Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.	
2.	Gardner E. J. Simmons M. J. and Snusted D.P.(2006). Principles of Genetics. 8th Edition. Wiley India Pvt. Ltd.	
3.	Trun N. and Trempy J. (2009). Fundamental Bacterial Genetics. 1st Edition. Blackwell Science Ltd.	
4.	Brown T. A. (2016). Gene Cloning and DNA Analysis- An Introduction. (7th Edition). John Wiley and Sons, Ltd.	
5.	Dale J. W., Schantz M.V. and Plant N. (2012). From Gene to Genomes – Concepts and Applications of DNA Technology. (3rd Edition). John Wileys and Sons Ltd.	
References Books		
1.	Glick B. R. and Patten C.L. (2018). Molecular Biotechnology – Principles and Applications of Recombinant DNA. 5th Edition. ASM Press.	
2.	Russell P.J. (2010). iGenetics - A Molecular Approach, 3rd Edition., Pearson New International edn.	
3.	Nelson, D.L. and Cox, M.M. Lehninger(2017). Principles of Biochemistry. 7th Edition, W.H. Freeman.	
4.	Synder L., Peters J. E., Henkin T.M. and Champness W. (2013). Molecular Genetics of Bacteria, 4th Edition, ASM Press Washington-D.C. ASM Press.	
5.	Primrose S.B. and Twyman R. M. (2006). Principles of Gene Manipulation and Genomics. (7th Edition). Blackwell Publishing	
Web Resources		
1.	[PDF] Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry (8th Edition) By David L. Nelson and Michael M. Cox Book Free Download - StudyMaterialz.in	
2.	https://microbenotes.com/gene-cloning-requirements-principle-steps-applications/	
3.	https://courses.lumenlearning.com/boundless-biology/chapter/dna-replication/	
4.	Molecular Biology Notes - Microbe Notes	
5.	Molecular Biology Lecture Notes & Study Materials | Easy Biology Class	

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test Assignments	25 Marks

	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks
Methods of Assessment		
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions	
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview	
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain	
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge	
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons	
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations	

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1				S	S	M	S	M	S	M	
CO2				S	M	M	S	M	S	L	
CO3				M	S	M	S	M	S	L	
CO4				M	M	M	S	M	S	L	
CO5				M	S	S	S	M	S	L	

Subject Code	**Subject Name**	**Category**	**L**	**T**	**P**	**S**	**Credits**	**Inst. Hours**	**Marks**		
									CIA	**External**	**Total**
24MBUGCP3	**Molecular Biology and Microbial Genetics**	**Core Course – VI – Practical III**	**-**	**-**	**Y**	**-**	**4**	**5**	**40**	**60**	**100**
Learning Objectives											
CO1	Provide knowledge on structure and replication of DNA.										
CO2	Elucidate the methods of Genomic and Plasmid DNA isolation.										
CO3	Explain methods of protein separation.										

CO4	Explain artificial transformation method.		
CO5	Outline the role of phages in genetics.		
Unit	**Details**	**No. of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	Study of different types of DNA and RNA using micrographs and model / schematic representations. Study of semi-conservative replication of DNA through micrographs / schematic representations.	15	CO1
II	Isolation of Genomic and Plasmid DNA from *E. coli* and Analysis by Agarose gel electrophoresis. Estimation of DNA using colorimeter (diphenylamine reagent), UV spectrophotometer (A260 measurement).	15	CO2
III	Resolution and visualization of proteins by polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis (SDS-PAGE) – Demonstration. UV induced auxotrophic mutant production and isolation of mutants by replica plating technique – Demonstration.	15	CO3
IV	Perform artificial Transformation in *E. coli*. Isolation of antibiotic resistant mutants by gradient plate method. - Demonstration	15	CO4
V	Screening and isolation of phages from sewage. Perform RNA isolation. Estimate RNA.	15	CO5
	Total	75	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Illustrate different types of DNA and RNA.	PO4, PO7, PO9, PO11
CO2	Utilize hands-on training in isolation of genomic and plasmid DNA.	PO4, PO7, PO9, PO11
CO3	Analyze importance of experimental microbial genetics.	PO4, PO7, PO9, PO11
CO4	Apply the knowledge of molecular techniques in various fields.	PO4, PO7, PO9, PO11
CO5	Investigate the significance of Phages.	PO4, PO7, PO9, PO11

Text Books	
1.	Crichton. M. (2014). Essentials of Biotechnology. Scientific International Pvt Ltd.New Delhi.
2.	Sambrook J. and Russell D.W. (2001). Molecular Cloning - A Laboratory Manual – 7th Edition. Cold Spring Harbor, N.Y: Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press.
3.	Dale J. W., Schantz M. V. and Plant N. (2012). From Gene to Genomes – Concepts and Applications of DNA Technology. (3rd Edition). John Wileys and Sons Ltd.
4.	Gunasekaran P. (2007). Laboratory Manual in Microbiology. New Age International.
5.	James G Cappucino. and Natalie Sherman. (2016). Microbiology – A laboratory manual. (5th Edition). The Benjamin publishing company. New York.
References Books	
1	Glick B. R. and Patten C.L. Molecular Biotechnology – Principles and Applications of Recombinant DNA. 5th Edition. ASM Press. 2018.
2	Russell P.J. (2010). iGenetics - A Molecular Approach, 3rd Edition., Pearson New International edn.
3	Nelson, D.L. and Cox, M.M. Lehninger(2017). Principles of Biochemistry. 7th Edition, W.H. Freeman.
4	Synder L., Peters J. E., Henkin T.M. and Champness W. (2013). Molecular Genetics of Bacteria, 4th edition, ASM Press Washington-D.C. ASM Press.
5	Brown T.A. (2016). Gene Cloning and DNA Analysis. (7th Edition). John Wiley and Jones, Ltd.
Web Resources	
1	https://www.molbiotools.com/usefullinks.html
2	(PDF) Molecular Biology Laboratory manual (researchgate.net)
3	https://www.molbiotools.com/usefullinks.html
4	https://geneticgenie.org3.
5	https://currentprotocols.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1002/cpet.5

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate

	between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1				S	L	M	S	M	S	M	S
CO2				S	L	M	S	M	S	M	S
CO3				S	L	M	S	M	S	M	S
CO4				S	L	M	S	M	S	M	S
CO5				S	L	M	S	M	S	M	S

Subject Code	**Subject Name**	**Category**	**L**	**T**	**P**	**S**	**Credits**	**Inst. Hours**	**Marks**		
									CIA	**External**	**Total**
24MBUGDE3	**CLINICAL LABORATORY TECHNOLOGY**	**ELECTIVE GENERIC/DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE -III**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**3**	**4**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Learning Objectives	
CO1	Demonstrate ethical and professional conduct with patients, laboratory personnel, health- care professionals, and the public.
CO2	Explain how accurate and reliable information might be obtained about proper procurement, storage, and *handling* of laboratory *specimens*.
CO3	Develop a sound scientific knowledge foundation that prepares them to interpret, analyze and evaluate scientific knowledge in clinical practice.
CO4	Perform a full range of laboratory tests with accuracy and precision.
CO5	Establish quality assurance principles and practices to ensure the accuracy and reliability of laboratory information.

Unit	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**

I	**Introduction to Clinical Laboratory Science**: Basic laboratory principles - Code of conduct for medical laboratory personnel - Organization of clinical laboratory and role of medical laboratory technician - Safety measures. Assessment of a patient and brief history of collection. Maintenance of Hygiene & Infection Control Practices.	12	CO1
II	**Specimen collection and processing** - Blood, urine, stool, sputum CSF, amniotic fluid and bile. Separation of serum and plasma, Handling of specimens for testing, preservation of specimens, transport of specimens and factors affecting the clinical results.	12	CO2
III	**Introduction to histopathology**-Methods of examination of tissues and cells, Fixation of tissues: Classification and properties of fixatives. Tissue processing - Collection of specimens, Labeling and fixation, Dehydration, Clearing, Impregnation, Embedding - Paraffin block making, Section Cutting, Microtomes – types and mounting of sections.	12	CO3
IV	**Introduction to Haematology**- Laboratory methods used in the investigation of coagulation disorders - coagulation tests , Routine coagulation tests, (prothrombin time , plasma recalcification time,partial thromboplastin time , activated partial thromboplastin time, thrombin time), Laboratory diagnosis of bleeding disorders. Estimation of fibrinogen, Assay of coagulation factors.	12	CO4
V	**Quality Standards in Health Laboratories** – Development and implementation of standards, Accreditation Boards –NABL, ISO, CAP, COLA, Performing quality assessment - pre-analytical, analytical, and post-analytical phases of testing.	12	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Describe characteristics of laboratory organizations and demonstrate professionalism by displaying professional conduct, model ethical behavior and operate as a vital member of the medical lab team. Practice safety or infection control procedures in the clinical laboratory, properly use safety equipment and maintain a clean, safe work environment.	PO3, PO11
CO2	Accurately collect specimens for various purposes. Determine appropriate tests based on test request, Maintain standard and transmission-based precautions, Engage in the scientific process by understanding the principles and practices of clinical study design, implementation, and dissemination of results.	PO5, PO6, PO11
CO3	Identify the basic structure of cells, tissues and organs and describe their contribution to normal function. Interpret light and electron microscopic histological images and identify the tissue source and structures. Relate and recognize the histological appearance of affected tissues to the underlying pathology.	PO6, PO8, PO9, PO11
CO4	Recognize the pathologies behind benign and malignant disorders of erythrocytes, leucocytes, thrombocytes and familiar with the diagnosis, evaluation, and management of hematologic malignancies.	PO5, PO6, PO9, PO11
CO5	Interpret, implement, and complying with laws, regulations and accrediting standards and guidelines of relevant governmental and non-governmental agencies.	PO1,PO10

Text Books	
1.	Mukharji,K.L. (2000).Medical Laboratory Techniques, Vol - I, II & III, 5th Edition. Tata McGrawHill, Delhi.
2.	Ochei,A., Kolhatkar.A. (2000).Medical Laboratory Science: Theory and Practice, McGraw Hill Education.
3	RamnikSood (2015).Concise Book of Medical Laboratory Technology: Methods and Interpretation, 2nd Edition, Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers, NewDelhi.
4.	S. Ramakrishnan, KN Sulochana(2012). Manual of Medical Laboratory

	Techniques,Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers Pvt. Ltd
5.	Talib V.H. (2019).Handbook Medical Laboratory Technology, 2nd Edition, Directorate of health services, Government of India.
References Books	
1	Rutherford, B.H. Gradwohl , A.C. Sonnenwirth L. Jarett. Gradwohls. (2000). Clinical Laboratory Methods and Diagnosis, Vol-I, 8th edition, Mosby.
2	Baker, F.J., Silverton, R.E., and Pallister,.J. (1998). An Introduction to Medical Laboratory Technology, 7th Edition, CBS Publishers and Distributors Pvt. Ltd.
3	Godkar (2021).Textbook of Medical Laboratory Technology, 3rd Edition, Bhalani Publishing House.
4	M.N.Chatterjee and RanaShinde.(2008). Textbook of Medical Biochemistry, 7th Edition, Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers Pvt. Limited.
5	James G Cappucino. and Natalie Sherman. (2016). Microbiology – A laboratory manual. (5th Edition). The Benjamin publishing company. New York.
Web Resources	
1	https://www.jaypeedigital.com › book
2	https://www.pdfdrive.com › wintrobes-clinical-hematology
3	https://currentprotocols.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1002/cpet.5
4	https://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php?sub=3&brch=272
5	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102105087

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1			M								S
CO2					M	S					S
CO3						S		S		S	S
CO4					M	S			S		S
CO5	M									M	

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
24MBUGSEC4	**ORGANIC FARMING & BIOFERTILISER TECHNOLOGY**	**SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE – SEC -4 (ENTREPRENEURIAL SKILL)**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**1**	**1**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Learning Objectives	
CO1	Impart knowledge about the significance of organic farming and strategies to increase the yield to conserve environment.
CO2	To encourage organic farming in urban areas.
CO3	Comprehensive knowledge about bacterial biofertilizers, its advantages and future perspective.
CO4	Structure and characteristic features of Cyanobacterial and fungal biofertilizer
CO5	Develop the knowledge and skill to produce, analyze the quality of packaging, storage and assess the shelf life and bio-efficacy of biofertilizers.

Unit	Details	No.of Hours	Course Objectives
I	Principle of organic farming: principles of health, fairness, ecological balance, and care. Environmental benefits of organic farming: sustainability- reduces non-renewable energy by decreasing agrochemical need. Biodiversity-crop rotation, inter-cropping. Ecological services – biological control, soil formation and nutrient cycling.	6	CO1

II	Organic farming for urban space; Create a Sustainable Organic Garden (Backyard- Square Foot Gardening, Small Space Gardening, Mini Farming) Composting, Vermicomposting	6	CO2
III	Biofertilizers: Introduction, advantages and future perspective. Structure and characteristic features of bacterial biofertilizers- *Azospirillum, Azotobacter, Bacillus, Pseudomonas, Rhizobium* and *Frankia*	6	CO3
IV	Structure and characteristic features of Cyanobacterial biofertilizers- *Anabaena, Nostoc ;*Structure and characteristic features of fungal biofertilizers- AM mycorrhiza	6	CO4
V	Production of *Rhizobium, Azotobacter, Anabena*; Biofertilizers - Storage, shelf life, quality control and marketing	6	CO5
	Total	30	

Course Outcomes

Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Become an Entrepreneur with wide knowledge about farming and sustainable resources.	PO1, PO2, PO7, PO8, PO10
CO2	Implement organic farming in urban areas with knowledge on compost.	PO1, PO5, PO10
CO3	Gain knowledge about the bacterial biofertilizers and its advantages	PO1, PO5, PO7, PO8, PO10
CO4	Understand the significance about Cyanobacterial and fungal biofertilizers	PO1, PO5, PO7, PO8, PO10
CO5	Understand and implement the use of bio fertilizers.	PO1, PO5, PO7, PO8, PO10

Text Books

1.	A.K. Sharma (2006). Hand book of Organic Farming
2.	A.C.Gaur (2017). Hand book of Organic Farming and Biofertilizers
3.	N.S. Subbarao (2017). Bio-fertilizers in Agriculture and Forestry (4th Edition) Med tech publisher
4.	SubbaRao, N. S. (2002). Soil Microbiology. Soil Microorganisms and Plant Growth. (4th Edition), Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
5.	Dubey, R. C. (2008). A Textbook of Biotechnology. S. Chand & Co., New Delhi.

References Books

1	Masanobu Fukuoka, Frances Moore Lappe Wendell Berry (2009). The One-Straw Revolution: An Introduction to Natural Farming, 1st edition, YRB Classics.
2	SujitChakrabarty(2018). Organic Home Gardening Made Easy, 1st Edition,

3	Singh and Purohit (2008). Biofertilizer technology. Agrobios, India.
4	Bansal M (2019). Basics of Organic Farming CBS Publisher.
5	Hurst, C.J., Crawford R.L., Garland J.L., Lipson D.A., Mills A.L. and Stetzenbach L.D. (2007). Manual of Environmental Microbiology. (3rd Edition). American Society for Microbiology.
Web Resources	
1.	https://agritech.tnau.ac.in/org_farm/orgfarm_introduction.html
2.	https://www.fao.org/organicag/oa-faq/oa-faq6/en/
3.	https://www.india.gov.in/topics/agriculture/organic-farming
4.	https://agriculture.nagaland.gov.in/bio-fertilizer/
5.	https://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php?sub=3&brch=272

Methods of Evaluation

Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment

Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	S	S					S	S		S	
CO2	S				S					S	
CO3	S				S		S	S		S	
CO4	S				S		S	S		S	
CO5	S				S		S	S		S	

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
24MBUGSEC5	MOLECULAR DIAGNOSTIC TECHNIQUES	Skill Enhancement Course -5	Y	-	-	-	2	2	25	75	100

Learning Objectives	
CO1	Provide a deeper knowledge in Molecular Diagnostic Techniques.
CO2	To teach electrophorectic methods used for the separation of biomolecules
CO3	To study the various methods used for the characterization of molecules
CO4	To Understand the importance of molecular methods
CO5	To learn the different methods of PCR methods

Unit	Details	No. of Hours	Course Objectives
I	Chromatography - General principles – Types: Thin layer chromatography, Paper Chromatography, Liquid chromatography (LPLC & HPLC), Adsorption, Ion exchange, Gel filtration, Affinity, Gas liquid (GLC) Chromatography.	6	CO1
II	Electrophoresis: General principles, types (horizontal, vertical and two dimensional electrophoresis) - Principle and applications - Paper electrophoresis, Serum electrophoresis, Agarose gel electrophoresis - SDS PAGE- 2D Gel electrophoresis.	6	CO2
III	Spectroscopic techniques: Principle, Instrumentation and applications of UV- visible, Spectrofluorimetry, Atomic Absorption spectrophotometer, Flame spectrophotometer, NMR, ESR, and GC-MS.	6	CO3
IV	Hybridization techniques – Southern blotting, Northern blotting, Western Blotting -in-situ (FISH and GISH) - Microarrays – types and applications- Ultracentrifugation and types.	6	CO4

V	Nucleic acid amplification techniques - Reverse Transcriptase-PCR, Real-Time PCR, Inverse PCR, Multiplex PCR, Nested PCR, Digital PCR, Hot-start, In situ PCR, Long-PCR, PCR-ELISA, Arbitrarily primed PCR and Ligase Chain Reaction – RAPD – DNA sequencing and types.	6	CO5
	Total	30	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Learn deeper knowledge in Molecular Diagnostic Techniques.	PO4, PO5, PO7,PO9
CO2	Studied different electrophorectic methods used for the separation of biomolecules	PO4, PO7,PO9
CO3	Study the various methods used for the characterization of molecules	PO5, PO7,PO9
CO4	Understand the importance of molecular methods	PO7,PO9
CO5	Learn the different methods of PCR methods	PO5, PO6, PO7,PO9

Text Books	
1.	Molecular biotechnology, BR Glick and JJ Pasternak, 2 edn.1998.ASM press Washington.
2.	Manual of Clinical Microbiology 8th edn. PR Murray,Volms 1,2, 2003, ASM Press, Washinton, D.C.
3.	Molecular biology and genetic engineering , P.K Gupta,Rastogi Publications, 2005, Meerut India.
4.	Molecular cloning, Sambrook,j 2001, Third edition, Cold Spring Harbor New York
5.	Genes IX by B. Lewin, Oxford University Press

References Books	
1.	Molecular Diagnostics: Fundamentals, Methods & Clinical applications (2007). Lele Buckingham and Maribeth L. Flaws
2.	Molecular Microbiology: Diagnostic Principles and Practice David H. Persing, Fred C. Tenover, James Versalovic, Yi-Wei Tang, Elizabeth R. Unger, David A.; Relman, and Thomas J. White, (Eds.) ASM Press 2003 ISBN: 155581221X
3.	Molecular Testing in Laboratory Medicine: Selections from Clinical Chemistry, 1998-2001; David E. Bruns, Y.M. Dennis Lo, and Carl T. Wittwer; AACC Press 2003 ISBN: 1890883603
4.	Wilson, K. and Walker, J. (2010) Principles and Techniques of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
5.	Principles of Genome Analysis and Genomics (3rd Ed.) by Primrose, S.B. and
6.	Twyman, R.M., Blackwell Publishing Company, Oxford, UK. 2003

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks
Methods of Assessment		
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions	
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview	
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain	
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge	
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons	
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations	

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1				S	S	M	S	M	S	M	
CO2				S	M	M	S	M	S	L	
CO3				M	S	M	S	M	S	L	
CO4				M	M	M	S	M	S	L	
CO5				M	S	S	S	M	S	L	

SEMESTER VI

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
24MBUGCT4	IMMUNOLOGY AND IMMUNOTECHNOLOGY	CORE COURSE – VII	Y	-	-	-	4	5	25	75	100

Course Objectives	
CO1	To gain knowledge about immune system, organs of immunity and cells involved.
CO2	To distinguish the types of antigens and antibodies; their properties.
CO3	To provide in-depth knowledge on immuno-techniques.
CO4	To discuss the role of MHC system in transplantation; functions of Tumor specific antigens.
CO5	To impart knowledge on immunological disorders.

Unit	Details	No.of Hours	Course Objectives
I	Organs and Cells in Immune System and Immune Response: Primary lymphoid organs, secondary lymphoid organs, and lymphoid tissues; T – cell and B –cell membrane bound receptors – apoptosis; T - cell processing, presentation and regulation; T – cell subpopulation, properties, functions and T – cell suppression; Physiology of immune response- innate, humoral and cell mediated immunity; Immunohematology.	12	CO1
II	Antigen and Antibody: Antigens - Properties of haptens, epitopes, adjuvants, and cross reactivity; Antibodies- structure, properties, classes; Antigen and Antibody Reactions: precipitation, agglutination, complement fixation, opsonization, neutralization; Vaccines – active and passive immunization; Classification of vaccines; Other approaches to new vaccines; Types of vaccine - antibacterial, antiviral; Vaccination schedule.	12	CO2
III	Immunoassay and Immunotechniques - Preparation and	12	CO3

	standardization of bacterial antigens; Raising of monoclonal and polyclonal antibodies; Purification of antibodies. Immunotechniques - RIA, RAST, ELISA, Immuno fluorescence techniques and Flow cytometry		
IV	Transplantation and Tumor Immunology - MHC Antigens - structure and function; HLA system - Regulation and response to immune system; Transplantation immunology - tissue transplantation and grafting; Mechanism of graft acceptance and rejection; HLA typing; Tumor specific antigens; Immune response to tumors; Immune diagnosis; cancer immune therapy.	12	CO4
V	Immunological disorders and diseases - Hypersensitivity reactions (Type I, II, III and IV); acquired immunodeficiency syndrome; Auto immune disorders and diseases: organ specific and non-organ specific.	12	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes

Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Assess the fundamental concepts of immunity, contributions of the organs and cells in immune responses.	PO1, PO4, PO6, PO9,
CO2	Investigate the structures of Ag and Ab; Immunization.	PO1, PO4, PO5, PO9
CO3	Justify the Immunoassay and Immunotechniques.	PO1, PO4, PO5, PO7
CO4	Explain about the immunologic processes governing graft rejection and therapeutic modalities for immunosuppression in transplantation	PO1, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO9
CO5	Analyze the overreaction by our immune system leading to hypersensitive conditions and its consequences.	PO1, PO4, PO5, PO6

Text Books

1.	Richard Coico, Geoffrey Sunshine, Eli Benjamini. (2003). Immunology – A Short Course. 5th Edition., Wiley-Blackwell, New York.
2.	Judith A.Owen, Jenni Punt, Sharon A. Stranford, Janis Kuby. (2013). Immunology, 7th Edition., W. H. Freeman and Company, New York.

3.	Abul K. Abbas, Andrew H. Lichtman, Shiv Pillai. (2021). Cellular and Molecular Immunology, 10th Edition., Elsevier.
4.	Robert R. Rich, Thomas A. Fleisher, William T. Shearer, Harry Schroeder, Anthony J. Frew, Cornelia M. Weyand. (2018).Clinical Immunology: Principles and Practice, 5th Edition. Elsevier.
5.	Pravash Sen. Gupta. (2003). Clinical Immunology. Oxford University Press.
References Books	
1	Janeway Travers. (1997). Immunobiology- the immune system in health and disease. Current Biology Ltd. London, New York. 3rd Edition.
2	Peter J. Delves, Seamus Martin, Dennis R. Burton, Ivan M. Roitt. (2006). Roitt's Essential Immunology, 11th Edition., Wiley-Blackwell.
3	William R Clark. (1991). The Experimental Foundations of Modern Immunology. 3rd Edition. John Wiley and Sons Inc. New York.
4	Frank C. Hay, Olwyn M. R. Westwood. (2002). Practical Immunology, 4th Edition., Wiley-Blackwell.
5	Noel R. Rose, Herman Friedman, John L. Fahey. (1986). Manual of Clinical Laboratory Immunology. ASM.3rd Edition.

Web Resources	
1	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK279395/
2	https://med.stanford.edu/immunol/phd-program/ebook.html
3	https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/hst-176-cellular-and-molecular-immunology-fall-2005/pages/lecture-notes/
4	Immunology Overview - Medical Microbiology - NCBI Bookshelf (nih.gov)
5	Immunology - an overview | ScienceDirect Topics

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks
Methods of Assessment		
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions	
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview	
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain	
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between	

	various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	S			M		S			M
CO2	S			M	M				M
CO3	S			S	S		S		
CO4	S		M	S	S				M
CO5	S			S	M	M			

Subject Code	**Subject Name**	**Category**	**L**	**T**	**P**	**S**	**Credits**	**Inst. Hours**	**Marks**		
									CIA	**External**	**Total**
24MBUGCP4	**IMMUNOLOGY AND IMMUNOTECHNOLOGY**	CORE COURSE – VIII-PRACTICAL IV	**-**	**-**	**Y**	**-**	**4**	**5**	**40**	**60**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	To gain hands-on knowledge to identify Blood group and typing.
CO2	To acquire adequate skill to perform latex agglutination reactions.
CO3	To analyze precipitation reactions in gels.
CO4	To investigate the antigen & antibody reactions in electrophoresis.
CO5	To familiarize with Separation of Lymphocytes.

Unit	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	Identification of blood group and typing.	12	CO1

	Coomb's test. TPHA		
II	T cell identification (Demonstration) Latex Agglutination reactions- RF, ASO, CRP	12	CO2
III	Ouchterlony's Double Diffusion Method (antigen pattern). Single Radial Immuno Diffusion Method.	12	CO3
IV	Electrophoresis - Serum, Counter and Immunoelectrophoresis	12	CO4
V	Separation of Lymphocytes by gradient centrifugation method. ELISA: Hepatitis/ HIV	12	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes

Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Assess the blood groups and types	PO1,PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8
CO2	Competently perform serological diagnostic tests such as RF, ASO, CRP	PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8
CO3	Illustrate the antigen antibody reactions in gel.	PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9
CO4	Compare & contrast antigens and antibodies in electrophoresis	PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9
CO5	Examine the concept of ELISA.	PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9

Text Books

1.	**Talwar. (2006). Hand Book of Practical and Clinical Immunology, Vol. I, 2nd edition, CBS.**
2.	Asim Kumar Roy. (2019). Immunology Theory and Practical**,** Kalyani Publications.
3.	Richard Coico, Geoffrey Sunshine, Eli Benjamini. (2003). Immunology – A Short Course. 5thEdition., Wiley-Blackwell, New York.
4.	Judith A.Owen, Jenni Punt, Sharon A. Stranford, Janis Kuby. (2013). Immunology, 7thEdition., W. H. Freeman and Company, New York.
5.	Pravash Sen. Gupta. (2003). Clinical Immunology. Oxford University Press.

References Books

1	Frank C. Hay, Olwyn M. R. Westwood. (2008).Practical Immunology, 4th Edition, Wiley-Blackwell.
2	Wilmore Webley. (2016). Immunology Lab Manual, LAD Custom Publishing.
3	Rose. (1992). Manual of Clinical Lab Immunology, ASM.
4	Janeway Travers. (1997). Immunobiology- the immune system in health and disease. Current Biology Ltd. London, New York. 3rd Edition.
5	Peter J. Delves, Seamus Martin, Dennis R. Burton, Ivan M. Roitt. (2006). Roitt's Essential Immunology, 11thEdition., Wiley-Blackwell.

Web Resources	
1	https://www.researchgate.net/publication/275045725_Practical_Immunology-_A_Laboratory_Manual
2	https://www.urmc.rochester.edu/MediaLibraries/URMCMedia/labs/frelinger-lab/documents/Immunology-Lab-Manual.pdf
3	https://webstor.srmist.edu.in/web_assets/downloads/2021/18BTC106J-lab-manual.pdf
4	Immunology Overview - Medical Microbiology - NCBI Bookshelf (nih.gov)
5	Immunology - an overview | ScienceDirect Topics

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks
Methods of Assessment		
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions	
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview	
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain	
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge	
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons	
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations	

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	M				S	S	S	S	
CO2				S	M	M	S	S	
CO3					M	S	S	S	M
CO4					M	M	S	S	M
CO5					M	M	S	S	M

Subject	**Subject Name**	**Category**	**L**	**T**	**P**	**S**	**Cre**	**Inst.**	**Marks**

Code							dits	Hours	CIA	External	Total
24MBUGDE4	FOOD PROCESSING TECHNOLOGY	ELECTIVE GENERIC/DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE -IV	Y	-	-	-	3	4	25	75	100

Learning Objectives	
CO1	To provide knowledge on objectives of food preservation.
CO2	To explain the freshness criteria and quality assessment of meat and fish.
CO3	To outline the methods of milk processing and fermented milk products.
CO4	To explain the importance of fat and oil processing.
CO5	To discuss the methods of microbiological examination of foods.

Unit	Details	No.of Hour	Course Objectives
I	Introduction to food preservation –objectives and techniques of food preservation. Preservation: principles of high temperature, low temperature, radiation, chemical preservatives and bio preservatives.	12	CO1
II	Freshness criteria and quality assessment of meat and fish – spoilage and methods of preservation. Production of byproducts after processing waste and their utilization. Role of packaging material, types of packaging material.	12	CO2
III	Composition of milk; assessment of milk, thermal processing of fluid milk-pasteurization (LTH, HTST&UHT techniques). Fermented milk products-cheese, Butter milk, Yogurt, Kumis, Kefir and Acidophilus milk. Hygiene and sanitation requirement in food processing and fermentation industries.	12	CO3
IV	Importance of fats and oils in Food-Extraction of fats and Oils-Rendering, pressing, solvent extraction, pressing of oil-degumming, refining, bleaching, deodorization, fractionation, pyrolysis of fats, toxicity of frying oil.	12	CO4

V	Methods for the microbiological examination of foods. Food borne illness and diseases. Microbial cultures for food fermentation. Indian Factories Act on safety, HACCP, Safety from adulteration of food.	12	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes

Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Assess the fundamental concepts of food preservation.	PO1, PO3, PO5,PO6, PO8
CO2	Investigate the quality assessment of meat and fish.	PO1, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8
CO3	Design the processing of milk and milk quality assessment.	PO1, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8
CO4	Explain about the importance of fats and oils.	PO1, PO4, PO6, PO7, PO8
CO5	Plan the food safety and adulteration detection.	PO3, PO4, PO6, PO7, PO8

Text Books

1.	Avantina Sharma. (2006). Text Book of Food Science and Technology, International Book Distributing Co, Lucknow, UP.
2.	Sivasankar. (2005). Food Processing and Preservation, 3rd Edition.,Prentice hall of India Pvt Ltd, NewDelhi.
3	Ramaswamy H & Marcotte M. (2006). Food Processing: Principles & Applications. Taylor & Francis.
4	NIIR Board of Food and Technologist. (2005). Modern Technology of Food Processing and Agrobased industries, National Institute of Industrial Research, Delhi.
5	Adams M.R. and Moss M. O (2007). Food Microbiology. New Age International.

Reference Books

1	Fellos PJ. (2005). Food Processing Technology: Principle &Practice 2nd Edition. CRC.

2	Peter Zeuthen and Leif Bogh-Sorenson. (2005). Food Preservation Techniques, Wood land Publishing Ltd, Cambridge, England.
3	Gustavo V. Barbosa-Canovas, Maria S. Tapia, M. Pilar Cano. (2004). Novel Food Processing Technologies, CRC.
4	Suman Bhatti, Uma Varma. (1995). Fruit and vegetable processing organizations and institutions, 1st Edition., CBS Publishing, New Delhi.
5	MirdulaMirajkar, Sreelatha Menon. (2002). Food Science and Processing Technology Vol-2, Commercial processing and packaging, Kanishka publishers, New Delhi.
Web Resources	
1	https://sites.google.com/a/uasd.in/ecourse/food-processing-technology
2	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105015
3	https://engineeringinterviewquestions.com/biology-notes-on-food-adulteration/
4	food processing | Definition, Purpose, Examples, & Facts | Britannica
5	Food Processing Technology | Food News & Views Updated Daily (foodprocessing-technology.com)

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks
Methods of Assessment		
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions	
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview	
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain	
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge	
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons	
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations	

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	M		M		S	M		S	
CO2	M				S	M	S	S	
CO3	M				S	M	S	S	
CO4	M			S		S	S	S	
CO5			M	M		M	S	S	

Subject Code	**Subject Name**	**Category**	**L**	**T**	**P**	**S**	**Credits**	**Inst. Hours**	**Marks**		
									CIA	**External**	**Total**
24MBUGSEC6	**Vaccine Technology**	**Skill Enhancement Course SEC -6**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**2**	**2**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	To provide knowledge on the basics of immunization and induction of immunity.
CO2	To learn the types of vaccines, its immunological effects and regulatory guidelines.
CO3	To learn the role of rDNA in vaccine technology.
CO4	To provide the knowledge on conventional to recent technology of vaccine production
CO5	To learn about ethical issues and regulations in vaccine production and clinical trials

Unit	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	History of vaccination, Active and passive immunization; requirements for induction of immunity, Epitopes, linear and conformational epitopes, characterization and location of APC, MHC and immunogenicity,	3hrs	CO1
II	Viral/bacterial/parasite vaccine differences, methods of vaccine preparation – Live, killed, attenuated, sub unit vaccines;Licensed vaccines, Viral Vaccine - Poliovirus vaccine-inactivated & Live, Rabies vaccines, Hepatitis A & B vaccines, Bacterial Vaccine - Anthrax vaccines, Cholera vaccines, Diphtheria toxoid, Parasitic vaccine - Malaria Vaccine.	6	CO2

III	Vaccine technology- Role and properties of adjuvants, recombinant DNA and protein-based vaccines, plant-based vaccines, reverse vaccinology; Peptide vaccines, conjugate vaccines. Recent advances in Malaria, Tuberculosis, HIV.	5	CO3
IV	Fundamental research to rational vaccine design. Antigen identification and delivery, T-Cell expression cloning for identification of vaccine targets for intracellular pathogens,Rationale vaccine design based on clinical requirements: Scope of future vaccine strategies.	5	CO4
V	Vaccine additives and manufacturing residuals, Regulation and testing of vaccines, Regulation of vaccines in developing countries, Quality control and regulations in vaccine research, Animal testing, Rational design to clinical trials, Large scale production, Commercialization. Vaccine safety ethics and Legal issues.	5	CO5
	Total	24	

Course Outcomes

Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Explain the significance of critical antigens, immunogens and adjuvants in developing effective vaccines.	PO1,PO10
CO2	Understand the types of vaccines.	PO5
CO3	Construct vaccine applying rDNA technology.	PO7,PO10
CO4	Formulate the strategies for developing an innovative vaccine technology with different mode of vaccine delivery.	PO9,PO10
CO5	Evaluate the regulatory issues and guidelines for the management of vaccine production.	PO3,PO5

Text Books

1.	Ronald W. Ellis.(2001). New Vaccine Technologies.Landes Bioscience.
2.	Cheryl Barton. (2009). Advances in Vaccine Technology and Delivery.Espicom Business Intelligence.
3	Male, David. Ed. (2007). Immunology. 7th Edition. Mosby Publication.
4	Kuby, RA Goldsby, Thomas J. Kindt, Barbara, A. Osborne. (2002). Immunology. 6th

	Edition, Freeman.
5	Brostoff J, Seaddin JK, Male D, Roitt IM. (2002). Clinical Immunology. 6th Edition, Gower Medical Publishing.
References Books	
1	Stanley A. Plotkin, Walter Orenstein& Paul A. Offit.(2013). Vaccines, 6th Edition. BMA Medical Book Awards Highly Commended in Public Health. Elsevier Publication.
2	Coico, R. etal. (2003). Immunology: A Short Course. 5th Edition, Wiley – Liss.
3	Parham, Peter.(2005). The Immune System. 2nd Edition, Garland Science.
4	Abbas, A.K. etal. (2007). The Cellular and Molecular Immunology. 6th Edition, Sanders / Elsevier.
5	Weir, D.M. and Stewart, John (2000). Immunology. 8th Edition, Churchill Pvt. Ltd.
Web Resources	
1	https://www.slideshare.net/adammbbs/pathogenesis-3-rd-internal-updated-43458567
2	https://www.bio.fiocruz.br/en/images/stories/pdfs/mpti/2013/selecao/vaccine-processtechnology.pdf
3	https://www.dcvmn.org/IMG/pdf/ge_healthcare_dcvmn_introduction_to_pd_for_vaccine_ production_29256323aa_10mar2017.pdf
4	https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/B9780128021743000059
5	https://www.researchgate.net/publication/313470959_Vaccine_Scaleup_and_Manufacturing

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks
Methods of Assessment		
Recall (KI)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions	
Understand / Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview	
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain	

Analyse (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	M									M	
CO2					S						
CO3							M			M	
CO4									L	M	
CO5			L		M						

Subject Code	**Subject Name**	**Category**	**L**	**T**	**P**	**S**	**Credits**	**Inst. Hours**	**Marks**		
									CIA	**External**	**Total**
24MBUGSEC7	**RECENT APPLICATIONS OF BIOSENSORS**	**SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE- SEC – 7**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**2**	**2**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives

CO1	To gain knowledge on fundamentals of biosensor
CO2	To familiarize the student with design and construction of biosensors
CO3	To expose the students to recent advances in application of biosensors in health and environment
CO4	To expose the students to recent advances in application of biosensors in agriculture and food industry
CO5	To gain knowledge on the application of nanomaterials in biosensors

Unit	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	Introduction to biosensors: Definition and general components of biosensor, biomolecules in biosensors such as enzyme, DNA, antigen antibody, protein, classification of biosensors based on principle: amperometric, potentiometric biosensors, optical, acoustic, piezoelectric, and calorimetric biosensors, scope of biosensors and its limitations.	6	CO1

II	Basic design and transducer: Design Considerations: calibration, dynamic Range, signal to noise, sensitivity, selectivity, Interference recognition. Transduction membrane protein sensors: ion channels, Types of Transducers, Optical; Fiber Optic, ECL, Surface Plasmon Resonance, Electro chemical; FET, Impedance, Piezoelectric and Cantileave.	6	CO2
III	Applications of biosensors in health and environment: Biosensors and diabetes management, Microfabricated biosensors and point-of-care diagnosticssystems, Noninvasive biosensors in clinical analysis; Surface plasmon resonance and evanescent wave biosensors, Biosensor in cancer and HIV early diagnosis.	6	CO3
IV	Applications of biosensors in food and agriculture industry: Detection of product content, allergic components, pathogens, pesticide residues. Monitoring of raw material conversions. Detection of crop diseases, pathogens in plants, Detection of soil nutrients, pesticide and its residual detection.	6	CO4
V	Applications of nanomaterials in biosensors: Nano Materials in biosensors; Carbon based Nano Material, Metal oxide and nano particle, Quantumdots, Role of nano material in Signal Amplifications, Detection and Transducer Fabrication	6	CO5
	Total	30	

Course Outcomes

Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Able to classify types of biosensors based on principle	PO1, PO2, PO10
CO2	Able to differentiate different types of transducers based on their physicochemical characteristics	PO1, PO2, PO4, PO5
CO3	Apply biosensor technology in health, environment, agriculture and food industry	PO2,PO4, PO5, PO10, PO11
CO4	Apply biosensor technology in health, environment, agriculture and food industry	PO4, PO5, PO7, PO8, PO10
CO5	Use biomaterial and nanomaterials in biosensors for signal amplification, Detection and Transducer Fabrication	PO5, PO8, PO9, PO10, PO11

Text Books

1.	Jeong-Yeol Yoon. (2016). Introduction to Biosensors, Springer-Verlag New York Ed.
2.	Mohammed Zourob. (2010). Recognition Receptors in Biosens; Publisher: Springer-Verlag New York Ed.
3.	Zvi Liron. (2001). Novel Approaches in Biosensors and Rapid Diagnostic Assays; Publisher: Springer US Ed.
4.	Pierre R. C and Loïc J.B. (2019). Biosensor Principles and Applications, CRC Press.

Methods of Evaluation

Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks
Methods of Assessment		
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions	
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview	
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain	
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge	
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons	
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations	

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	S	S								S	
CO2	S	S		S	S						
CO3		S		S	M					S	S
CO4				S	M		S	S		M	
CO5					S			S	S	S	S

SEMESTER -V

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
24MBUGCT5	BACTERIOLOGY AND MYCOLOGY	Core Course IX	Y	-	-	-	4	5	25	75	100

Course Objectives	
CO1	Understand the role of normal flora and pathogenic microbes of various diseases and clinical microbiological techniques.
CO2	Basic knowledge about Gram positive pathogenic bacteria and their epidemiology
CO3	Acquire knowledge about Gram negative pathogenic bacteria and nosocomial infections
CO4	Comprehensive knowledge about medically important, its classification and its significance
CO5	Gain knowledge about the general characteristics and mode of action of various antibacterial agents

Unit	Details	No.of Hours	Course Objectives
I	History, Classification of Medically Important Microbes, Koch's, and River's postulates-A brief account on the normal microbial flora of the healthy human body – Host-pathogen interactions: Definitions of infection, invasion, primary and opportunistic pathogens, pathogenicity, virulence, toxigenicity, carriers, endemic, epidemic, pandemic diseases and epidemiology – putative virulence factors of human pathogens –infectious disease cycle. Collection and transport of clinical specimens for bacterial and fungal infections.	12	CO1

II	Medically important Gram Positive infections - Causative agent, clinical symptoms, pathogenesis, mode of transmission, prevention and treatment of the following bacterial diseases (a) Streptococcal infections (*Streptococcus pyogenes*, *Streptococcus faecalis*), (b) Staphylococcal infections (*Staphylococcus aureus*), (c) Tetanus (*Clostridium tetani*)(d) Diphtheria (*Corynebacteriumdiphtheriae*) (e) Anthrax (*Bacillus anthracis*) (f) Tuberculosis (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*), (g) Leprosy (*Mycobacterium leprae*).	12	CO2
III	Medically important Gram-Negative infections - Causative agent, clinical symptoms, pathogenesis, mode of transmission, prevention, and treatment of the following bacterial diseases (a) Meningitis (*Streptococcus pneumoniae, Neisseria meningitidis*) (b) typhoid (*Salmonella typhi, Salmonella paratyphi*) (c) cholera (*Vibrio cholerae*) (d) bacillary dysentery (*Shigelladysenteriae*); Sexually Transmitted disease (syphilis– *Treponemapallidum*.Gonorrhoea - *Neisseria gonorrhoeae*); Nosocomial infections – definition, importance, and their control (*Pseudomonas aeruginosa*).	12	CO3
IV	Medically important Fungi - Classification of medically important fungi; Superficial mycoses: PityriasisVersicolor; TineaNigra; Piedra. Cutaneous mycoses: *Microsporum*spps., *Trichophyton*spps., and *Epidermophytonfloccosum*. Subcutaneous mycoses: Chromoblastomycosis; Sporotrichosis; Systemic Mycoses - Blastomycosis; Histoplasmosis; Opportunistic Infections -Candidiasis; Cryptococcosis; Zygomycosis; Mycotoxins: Aflatoxin	12	CO4
V	Antimicrobial agents -General characteristics and mode of	12	CO5

	action of Antibacterial agents: Modes of action with an example for each: Inhibitor of nucleic acid synthesis; Inhibitor of cell wall synthesis; Inhibitor of cell membrane function; Inhibitor of protein synthesis; Inhibitor of metabolism Antifungal agents: Mechanism of action of Amphotericin B, Griseofulvin.		
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Understand the importance of normal flora of human body and acquire knowledge on the process of infectious disease.	PO1, PO3, PO5, PO7, PO10, PO11
CO2	Explain the various bacterial pathological events during the progression of an infectious disease, and apply the underlying mechanisms of spread of disease and its control.	PO1, PO3, PO5, PO7, PO10, PO11
CO3	Compile a list of disease-causing bacteria and compare their modes of infection, symptoms, diagnosis and treatment.	PO1, PO3, PO5, PO7, PO10, PO11
CO4	Comprehend human-fungal interaction, which can be applied to obtain in-depth knowledge on fungal diseases and the mechanism behind the disease process.	PO1, PO3, PO5, PO7, PO10, PO11
CO5	Explain the types of mycoses caused in humans and categorize the modes of infection, pathogenesis, and treatment with introduction to mycotoxins.	PO1, PO3, PO4, PO5,PO6, PO7,PO9, PO10

Text Books	
1	Tom Parker, M. Leslie H. Collier. (1990). Topley&Wilson's Principles of Bacteriology, Virology and Immunity,8th Edition. London: Edward Arnold.
2	Greenwood, D., Slack, R.B. and Peutherer, J.F. (2012) Medical Microbiology,

	18th Edition. Churchill Livingstone, London.
3	Finegold, S.M. (2000) Diagnostic Microbiology, 10th Edition. C.V. Mosby Company, St. Louis.
4	Ananthanarayanan, R. and Jayaram Panicker C.K. (2020) Text book of Microbiology. Orient Longman, Hyderabad.
5	Jagdish Chander (2018). Textbook of Medical Mycology, 4th edition, Jaypee brothers medical publishers.
References Books	
1	Gerhardt, P., Murray, R.G., Wood, W.A. and Kreig, N.R. (Editions) (1994) Methods for General and Molecular Bacteriology. ASM Press, Washington, DC.
2	Kevin Kavanagh, (2018). Fungi Biology and Applications 3rd Edition. Wiley Blackwell publishers.
3	C.J. Alexopoulos, C.W. Mims, M. Blackwell, (2007). Introductory Mycology, 4th edition. Wiley publishers.
4	A.J. Salle (2007). Fundamental principles of bacteriology, fourth edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Publications.
5	Christopher C. Kibbler ,Richard Barton,Neil A. R. Gow, Susan Howell,Donna M. MacCallum, Rohini J. Manuel (2017). Oxford Textbook of Medical Mycology. Oxford University Press.
Web Resources	
1	http://textbookofbacteriology.net/nd
2	https://microbiologysociety.org/members-outreach-resources/links.html
3	http://mycology.cornell.edu/fteach.html
4	https://www.adelaide.edu.au/mycology/
5	https://www.isham.org/mycology-resources/mycological-links

Methods of Evaluation

Internal Evaluation	**Continuous Internal Assessment Tests**	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participitation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks

	Total	100 Marks
Methods of Assessment		
Recall (KI)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions	
Understand / Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview	
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain	
Analyse (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge	
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons	
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations	

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	S		S		S		S			M	S
CO2	S		S		S		S			M	S
CO3	S		S		S		S			M	S
CO4	S		S		S		S			M	S
CO5	S		S	M	S	M	S		S	M	

Subject Code	**Subject Name**	**Category**	**L**	**T**	**P**	**S**	**Credits**	**Inst. Hours**	**Marks**		
									CIA	**External**	**Total**
24MBUGCT6	**VIROLOGY AND PARASITOLOGY**	**CORE COURSE X**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**4**	**5**	**25**	**75**	**100**
Course Objectives											
CO1	To gain knowledge on properties and classification of viruses and collection of relevant										

	clinical samples for diagnosing viral infections.		
CO2	To understand pathogenic microorganisms of viruses and the mechanisms by which they cause disease in the human body.		
CO3	To gain knowledge about reemerging viral infections and develop diagnostic skills, including the use and interpretation of laboratory test in the diagnosis of infectious diseases.		
CO4	Understand the types of parasites causing infections in the intestine.		
CO5	To develop skills in the diagnosis of parasitic infections.		
Unit	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	General Properties, replication and Classification of viruses (Baltimore classification), Cultivation of viruses- in animals, embryonated eggs and tissue culture, Virus purification assays - collection and transport of clinical specimens for viral infections.	12	CO1
II	Viral diseases with reference to symptoms, pathogenesis, transmission, prophylaxis and control – Arboviruses (Flavi virus), Picorna viruses (Polio virus and Rhinovirus), Hepatitis viruses (HAV, HBV, HCV, HDV, HEV), Rabies virus, Orthomyoviruses (Influenza virus) and Paramyxoviruses (Mumps and Measles virus), Pox viruses (Variola, Vaccinia), Herpes viruses (Herpes simplex, Varicella zoster), Adeno viruses, Rota viruses and HIV viruses. Oncogenic viruses (Human Papilloma virus): Introduction, characteristics of transformed cells, mechanism of viral oncogenesis and clinical manifestations.	12	CO2
III	Emerging and reemerging viral infections (SARS, Swine flu, Ebola, Dengue, Chikungunya- and Corona) – causes, spread and preventive measures. Detection of viruses in clinical specimens – Serological and Molecular diagnosis of virus infections – Antiviral agents, Interferons and Viral Vaccines, Immunization schedules.	12	CO3

IV	General introduction to Medical Parasitology, Classification of medically important parasites. Morphology, life cycle, pathogenesis, clinical features, laboratory diagnosis, prevention and treatment of diseases caused by the following organisms: *Entameobahistolytica*, flagellates (*Giardia lamblia, Leishmaniadonovani*), Sporozoa-*Plasmodium*spps.	12	CO4
V	Introduction to Helminthes, Platyhelminthes – *Taenia – Fasciola – Paragonimus – Schistosoma*spps.. Nemathelminthes – Ascaris– *Ankylostoma – Enterobius – Trichuris – Trichinella – Wuchereria – Dracanculus.* Collection, transport and examination of specimen Laboratory techniques in parasitology Examination of faeces for ova and cyst by direct wet mount and iodine wet mount, Concentration methods (Floatation and Sedimentation techniques), Examination of blood for parasites. Cultivation of parasites.	12	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes

Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Understand the structure and properties of viruses, cultivation methods and diagnosis of viral diseases.	PO5,PO10
CO2	Knowledge of basic and general concepts of causation of disease by the pathogenic microorganisms and various parameters of assessment of their severity and the methods of diagnosis.	PO5,PO10
CO3	Insights to treatment options of viral diseases.	PO5,PO10
CO4	Knowledge about the importance of protozoans in the intestine.	PO5,PO10
CO5	Knowledge of Nematodes as infectious agent	PO5,PO10

TEXT BOOKS

1.	S., Rajan(2007). Medical microbiology, MJP publisher.
2.	JeyaramPaniker, C.K. (2006). Text Book of Parasitology Jay Pee Brothers, NewDelhi.
3	AroraD.R. and AroraB. (2002). Medical Parasitology, 1st Edition CBS Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi.

4	Chatterjee (1986). Medical Parasitology. Tata McGraw Hill, Calcutta.
5	Parija S. C. (1996). Text Book of Medical Parasitology.4th edition, Orient Longman, All India Publishers & Distributors.
References Books	
1	Jawetz, E., Melnick, J.L. and Adelberg, E.A. (2000). Review of Medical Microbiology, 19thEdition. Lange Medical Publications, U.S.A.
2	Ananthanarayan, R. and JeyaramPaniker, C.K. (2009). Text Book of Microbiology, 8thEdition. Orient Longman, Chennai .
3	Conrat HF, Kimball PC and Levy JA. (1988). Virology. II edition. Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliff, New Jersey..
4	Topley& Wilsons's (1990). Principles of Bacteriology, Virology and Immunity, 8th Edition, Vol. III Bacterial Diseases, Edward Arnold, London.
5	Finegold, S.M. (2000). Diagnostic Microbiology, 10th Edition. C.V. Mosby Company,St.Louis.
Web Resources	
1	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4047123/
2	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21722309
3	https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2211753919300193
4	https://cmr.asm.org/content/30/3/811
5	https://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMoa1811400

Methods of Evaluation

Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks

	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (KI)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand / Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyse (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1					M					M	
CO2					M					M	
CO3					M					M	
CO4					M					M	
CO5					M					M	

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
24MBUGCP5	**PRACTICAL V**	**Core course XI**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**4**	**5**	**40**	**60**	**100**

Course Objectives			
CO1	**Learning Objectives** To familiarize students with medical microbiology techniques and technical knowledge on collection and processing of clinical samples.		
CO2	To learn the techniques for isolation and identification of bacterial pathogens.		
CO3	To gain expertise in various techniques of clinically important viral pathogens and their identification.		
CO4	To get acquainted with medically important fungi and their metabolism.		
CO5	To categorize parasites and understand their role in infections.		
Unit	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	1. Collection and Transport of Clinical specimens. 2. Simple, Differential and Special staining of Clinical materials. 3. Culture techniques used to isolate microorganisms.	12	CO1
II	4. Identification of bacterial pathogens by their biochemical reactions. 5. Antimicrobial susceptibility testing by disc-diffusion technique and determination of Minimum Inhibitory Concentration.	12	CO2
III	6. Isolation of Bacteriophages from Sewage and other natural sources. 7. Identification of Viruses in Slides/Smears/Spotters. Demonstration of Negri bodies (Staining). 8. Cultivation of Viruses in Embryonated eggs – Amniotic, Allantoic, Yolk sac routes and Chorio-allantoic membrane.	12	CO3
IV	9. Microscopic identification of medically important Fungi – KOH and Lactophenol cotton Blue staining.	12	CO4

	10. Slide culture techniques for fungal Identification 11. Identification of Dermatophytes. 12. Germ tube test, Carbohydrate fermentation and assimilation tests for Yeasts.		
V	13. Direct Examination of Faeces – wet mount and Iodine mount – Demonstration of Protozoan cysts and Helminthes eggs. 14. Concentration techniques of stool specimen – Floatation and Sedimentation methods. 15. Examination of blood for Malarial parasites – thin and thick smear preparations. 16. Identification of Medically important parasites in slides / specimens as spotters.	12	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Demonstrate methods to observe and measure microorganisms by standard microbiological techniques	PO4, PO5, PO7.
CO2	Identify pathogenic microorganisms in the laboratory set-up and interpret their sensitivity towards commonly administered antibiotics.	PO4, PO5, PO7, PO8.
CO3	Understand experimental tools used to cultivate and characterize clinically important viruses and bacteriophages	PO4, PO5, PO7, PO8.
CO4	Elucidate clinically important fungi.	PO4, PO5, PO7, PO8.
CO5	Investigate Parasites of medical importance and identify them from clinical specimens.	PO4, PO5, PO7, PO8.

Text Books	
1.	Dubey, R.C. and Maheswari, D.K. (2020). S. Chand Publishers. ISBN-13: 978-8121921534, ISBN-10: 8121921538.

2.	K.R. Aneja (2017). Experiments in Microbiology, Plant Pathology, Tissue Culture and Microbial Biotechnology. 5th Edition. New Age International Publishers. ISBN-10: 9386418304, ISBN-13: 978-9386418302.
3	Collee, J.G., Fraser, A.G., Marnion, B.P. and Simmons, A. (1996). Mackie & McCartney Practical Medical Microbiology. 14th Edition. Elsevier. ISBN-10: 813120393X, ISBN-13: 978-8131203934.
4	Prince CP (2009). Practical Manual of Medical Microbiology, Ist edition, Jaypee digital publishing.
5	James H. Jorgensen, Karen C. Carroll, Guido Funke, Michael A. Pfaller, Marie Louise Landry, Sandra S. Richter, David W. Warnock (2015). Manual of Clinical Microbiology, 11th Edition, ASM press
References Books	
1	Patricia M. Tille (2021). Bailey & Scott's Diagnostic Microbiology, 15th Edition. Elsevier. ISBN-10: 0323681050, ISBN-13: 978-0323681056.
2	Monica Cheesbrough (2006). District Laboratory Practice in Tropical Countries. Part 1. 2nd Edition. Cambridge University Press. ISBN-10: 0521171571, ISBN-13: 978-0521171571.
3	Michael A. Pfaller (ed.) (2015). Manual of Clinical Microbiology. Vol. 1 and 2. 11th Edition. ASM Press. ISBN-10: 9781555817374, ISBN-13: 978-1555817374.
4	Josephine A. Morello, Paul A. Granato and Helen EckelMizer (2002). Laboratory Manual and Workbook in Microbiology. 7th Edition. The McGraw Hill Company. ISBN: 0-07-246354-6.
5	Rowland, S.S., Walsh, S.R., Teel, L.D. and Carnahan, A.M. ((1994). Pathogenic and Clinical Microbiology: A Laboratory Manual. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins. ISBN-10: 0316760498, ISBN-13: 9780316760492.
Web Resources	
1	https://www.microcarelab.in/media/microcarelab.in/files/Sample-Collection-Manual.pdf
2	http://ssu.ac.ir/cms/fileadmin/user_upload/Daneshkadaha/pezeshki/microb/file_amuzeshi/Lab_QA_Microbiology_QA.pdf

3	https://www.academia.edu/11977315/Basic_Laboratory_Procedures_in_Clinical_Bacteriology
4	https://cmr.asm.org/content/31/3/e00062-17.full.pdf
5	https://microbiologyinfo.com/techniques-of-virus-cultivation/

Methods of Evaluation

Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment

Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1				S	M		S				
CO2				S	S		S	L			
CO3				S	S		S	L			
CO4				S	S		S	L			
CO5				S	S		S	L			

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
24MBUGCPR	GROUP PROJECT	Project with Viva-Voce CC-XII	-	-	-	-	4	5	40	60	100

Group projects enable students to get hands-on training in microbiological techniques needed for research. Thus the students can share diverse perspectives resulting in pooling of knowledge and skills. Group work may approach tasks and solve problems in novel, interesting ways, thereby converting established theoretical concepts to practical skills. If structured properly, it will promote team work and collaboration. Group projects also will help students to choose a research design, solve real life problems and benefit the society at large. Thus group project facilitates the students to convert ideas to practice thereby creating a research culture among students.

Guidelines for group project:

A research problem need to be selected based on creative ability and scientific thought.

A brief description of the problem needs to be given.

Hypothesis statement should be framed.

Objectives by which the project work is to be carried out should be clearly stated.

Methodology has to be designed to test the hypothesis.

Results obtained need to be replicable.

Documented report has to be submitted on completion of the project.

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
24MBUGDE5	RECOMBINANT DNA TECHNOLOGY	ELECTIVE GENERIC/ DISCIPLINE	Y		-	-	3	4	25	75	100

		SPECIFIC ELECTIVE- V									

Course Objectives	
CO1	Understand the principles of rDNA technology.
CO2	Illustrate the molecular tools employed in gene cloning.
CO3	Discuss the importance of various molecular techniques and their importance in Biotechnology.
CO4	Acquire knowledge about the concepts of tissue culture methods and transgenic organisms.
CO5	Examine recent trends in genetic engineering and its application in human welfare.

Unit	**Details**	**No. of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	MilestonesinrDNATechnology-GeneManipulation-StepsinvolvedinGeneCloning.Isolation of Chromosomal and Plasmid DNA. Restriction endonuclease - Discovery, Types, Mode of action-Application of Ligase, DNA Polymerase ,DNA Modifying enzymes and Topoisomerases. Use of Linkers and Adapters.	12	CO1
II	Artificial Gene Transfer methods- Calcium Chloride Induction, Electroporation, Microinjection, Biolistic method, Liposome and Viral-mediated delivery. Cloning vectors – Properties and Applications - Plasmid Based Vectors- Natural Vectors-pSC101 and pMB1.Artificial Vectors- pBR322 and pUC. Phage Based Vectors- Lambda phage. Hybrid Vectors, Phagemid, Cosmid, BAC and YAC. Screening of Recombinants. Genomic DNA and cDN Alibrary-Construction and Screening.	12	CO2
III	Molecular Tools- PCR- Types. Gel Electrophoresis- AGE and PAGE Blotting Techniques-Southern, Western & Northern. DNA sequencing methods-Sanger's and	12	CO3

	Automated method. Recent Trends in Genetic Engineering- Targeted Genome Editing- ZFNs, TALENs, CRISPRs. Gene Targeting-Knock-in & Knock-outs. DNA Finger Printing,		
IV	Plant Biotechnology – Media, Growth Regulators and Equipment for Plant Tissue Culture-Explant Culture-Micropropagation- Callus and Protoplast Culture-Production of Bio-Active Secondary Metabolites by Plant Tissue Culture -Agrobacterium and Crown Gall Tumors, Ti Plasmid and Ri Plasmid- Animal Biotechnology-Principles of Animal Cell Culture, Media and Equipment for Animal Cell Culture – Primary and Secondary Cultures- Cell Lines-Types, Establishment and Maintenance of Cell Lines.	12	CO4
V	Applications of Genetic Engineering - Transgenic Animals – Mice and Sheep-Recombinant Cytokines and their use in the Treatment of Animal infections- Monoclonal Antibodies in Therapy- Vaccines and their Applications in Animal Infections - Human Gene Therapy-Germline and Somatic Cell Therapy -*Ex-vivo* Gene Therapy-SCID (Severe Combined Immuno Deficiency) – *In-vivo* Gene Therapy-CFTR (Cystic Fibrosis Transmembrane Regulator) –Vectors in Gene Therapy-Viral and Non-Viral Vectors. Transgenic Plants– Bt Cotton, Bt Corn, Round Ready soybean, Flavr Savr Tomato and Golden Rice.	12	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes

Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Illustrate the steps involved in introduction and expression of foreign DNA into bacteria, animal and plants cells and their screening.	PO4, PO6, PO7, PO9
CO2	Discuss the various cloning vectors and their applications.	PO4, PO6, PO7, PO9
CO3	Assess the usage and advantages of molecular tools.	PO4, PO6, PO7, PO9
CO4	Explain plant and animal tissue culture protocols and gene transfer mechanism.	PO4, PO6, PO7, PO9

CO5	Elucidate and understand the application of genetic engineering and gene therapy.	PO4, PO6, PO7, PO9
Text Books		
1.	Brown T.A.(2016). Gene Cloning and DNA Analysis. 7th Edition . John Wiley and Jones, Ltd.	
2.	Dale J. W., Schantz M.V. and Plant N. (2012). From Gene to Genomes – Concepts and Applications of DNA Technology. 3rd Edition. John Wileys and Sons Ltd.	
3.	Keya Chaudhuri (2013). Recombinant DNA technology. The Energy and Resources Institute	
4.	Siddra Ijaz, Imran UlHaq (2019). Recombinant DNA Technology. Cambridge Scholars Publishing.	
5.	Monika Jain (2012). Recombinant DNA Techniques: A Textbook, I Edition,Alpha Science International Ltd	
References Books		
1.	Maloy S. R., Cronan J.E. Jr. and FreifelderD.(2011). Microbial Genetics. 2nd Edition. Narosa Publishing Home Pvt Ltd.	
2.	Glick B. R. and Patten C.L.(2018). Molecular Biotechnology – Principles and Applications of Recombinant DNA. 5th Edition. ASM Press.	
3.	Russell P.J. (2010). iGenetics - A Molecular Approach, 3rd Edition. Pearson New International Edition.	
4.	Synder L., Peters J. E., Henkin T.M. and Champness W. (2013). Molecular Genetics of Bacteria,4th Edition. ASM Press Washington-D.C. ASM Press.	
5.	James D.Watson, Michael Gilman, Jan Witkowski, Mark Zoller (1992). Recombinant DNA. Scientific American Books	
Web Resources		
1	https://www.britannica.com/recombinant-DNA-technology	
2	https://www.byjus.com/recombinant-dna-technology	
3	https://www..rpi.edu	
4	https://www..ncbi.nlm.nih.gov	
5	https://www.le.ac.uk/recombinant-dna-and-genetic-techniques	
Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks
Methods of Assessment		
Recall (KI)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions	
Understand /	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or	

Comprehend (K2)	overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyse (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1				S	L	S	S	M	S		
CO2				S	L	S	S	M	S		
CO3				S	L	S	S	M	S		
CO4				S	L	S	S	M	S		
CO5				S	L	S	S	M	S		

Subject Code	**Subject Name**	**Category**	**L**	**T**	**P**	**S**	**Credits**	**Inst. Hours**	**Marks**		
									CIA	**External**	**Total**
24MBUGDE6	**BIOSAFETY &BIOETHICS**	**CORE ELECTIVE VI**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**3**	**4**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	To create a research environment - encourage investigation, analysis and studying the bioethical principles, values, concepts, and social and juridical implications contained in the Universal Declaration on Bioethics and Human
CO2	Rights in order to assist their application and promotion in the areas of science, biotechnology and medicine.
CO3	To discuss about various aspects of biosafety regulations, IPR and bioethics concerns arising from the commercialization of biotech products.

CO4	To introduce fundamental aspects of Intellectual property Rights to students who are going to play a major role in development and management of innovative projects in industries.		
CO5	To understand the importance of IPR, Patents and Patent laws.		
Unit	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	Basics of Biosafety - Laboratory Hazards and Hazard symbols. Definitions on Biohazard, Biosafety and Biosecurity- Biohazard-LAI, BP. Biohazard Classification. Biological Risk Groups. Need and application of biosafety. Good Laboratory Practices (GLP), Good Manufacturing Practices (GMP).	12	CO1
II	Hazardous materials in Biotechnology - Categories of Waste in the Biotechnology Laboratories, Biohazardous waste and their disposal and treatments- issues in use of GMO's, risk for animal/human/ agriculture and environment owing to GMO. Hazardous materials, Emergency response/ first aids in Laboratories.	12	CO2
III	Biological Safety Containment in Laboratory - Primary and secondary containments - Physical and biological containment. Types of biosafety containments (level I, II, III), PPE, Biosafety guidelines in India - Roles of Institutional Biosafety Committee, RCGM, GEAC.	12	CO3
IV	Introduction and need of Bioethics - its relationship with other branches, Ethical implications of biotechnological products and techniques. Ethical Issues involving human cloning, human genome project, prenatal diagnosis, agriculture and animal rights, Social and ethical implications of biological weapons.	12	CO4
V	IPR, Patents and Patent laws - Intellectual property rights-TRIP-GATT International conventions patents, Methods of application of patents, Legal implications. Biodiversity and farmer rights, Objectives of the patent system, Basic principles and general requirements of patent law, Biotechnological inventions, and patent	12	CO5

	law. Legal development-Patentable subjects and protection in biotechnology. The patenting of living organisms.		
	Total	60	
Course Outcomes			
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;		
CO1	Understand the control measures of laboratory hazards (chemical, biological and physical) and to practice safety strategies and personal protective equipment	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO7, PO10	
CO2	Develop stratagems for the use of genetically modified organisms and Hazardous materials	PO1, PO3, PO4	
CO3	Develop skills of critical ethical analysis of contemporary moral problems in medicine and health care.	PO1, PO6	
CO4	Analyze and respond to the comments of other students regarding philosophical issues.	PO3, PO4	
CO5	Pave the way for the students to catch up Intellectual Property(IP) as a career option a. R&D IP Counsel b. Government Jobs – Patent Examiner c. Private Jobs d. Patent agent and Trademark agent e. Entrepreneur	PO1, PO7, PO10	
Text Books			
1.	Usharani .B, S Anbazhagi, C K Vidya, (2019). Biosafety in Microbiological Laboratories- 1st Edition, Notion Press, ISBN-101645878856		
2.	Satheesh.M.K.,(2009). Bioethics and Biosafety- 1st Edition, J. K International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd: Delhi, ISBN :9788190675703		
3	DeepaGoel and ShominiParashar, (2013). IPR, Biosaftey and Bioethics- 1st Edition, Pearson education: Chennai, ISBN-13: 978-8131774700		
4	Rajmohan Joshi (2006). Biosafety and Bioethics. Gyan Books publisher.		
5	Sateesh. M.K. (2013). Bioethics and Biosafety. i.K. International pvt,Ltd.		

References Books		
1	Nithyananda, K V. (2019). Intellectual Property Rights: Protection and Management, India, IN: Cengage Learning India Private Limited, ISBN-10: 9386668572	
2	Neeraj, P., &Khusdeep, D. (2014). Intellectual Property Rights, India, IN: PHI learning Private Limited, ISBN : 9788120349896	
3	Ahuja, V K. (2017). Law relating to Intellectual Property Rights, India, IN: Lexis Nexis, ISBN-10: 8131251659.	
4	Edited by Sylvia Uzochukwu, Nwadiuto (Diuto) Esiobu, Arinze Stanley Okoli, Emeka Godfrey Nwoba, EzebuiroNwagboChristpeace, Charles OluwaseunAdetunji, Abdulrazak B. Ibrahim, Benjamin Ewa Ubi (2022). Biosafety and Bioethics in Biotechnology-Policy, Advocacy, and Capacity Building,1st edition. CRC Press	
5	Sree Krishna. V (2007). Bioethics and Biosafety in Biotechnology. New age international publishers.	
Web Resources		
1	Subramanian, N., &Sundararaman, M. (2018). Intellectual Property Rights – An Overview. Retrieved from http://www.bdu.ac.in/cells/ipr/docs/ipr-eng-ebook.pdf.	
2	World Intellectual Property Organisation. (2004). WIPO Intellectual propertyHandbook. Retrieved from https://www.wipo.int/edocs/pubdocs/en/intproperty/489/wipo_pub _489.pdf.	
3	https://www..niehs.nih.gov/bioethics	
4	https://www.sist.sathyabama.ac.in	
5	https://www.longdom.org/bioethics-and-biosafety	
Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	

External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	S	S	S				M			M	
CO2	S		S	S							
CO3	S					S					
CO4			S	S							
CO5	S						M			S	

VI - SEMESTER

Subject Code	**Subject Name**	**Category**	**L**	**T**	**P**	**S**	**Credits**	**Inst. Hours**	**Marks**		
									CIA	**External**	**Total**
24MBUGCT7	**ENVIRONMENTAL AND AGRICULTURE MICROBIOLOGY**	CORE COURSE –XIII	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**4**	**6**	**25**	**75**	**100**
Course Objectives											

CO1	To discuss the distribution and association of microorganism in various ecosystems and to know about the role of microorganism in water pollution and water quality.		
CO2	To acquire knowledge about the role of microorganism in water pollution and water quality		
CO3	Gain knowledge about microbes as biofertilizers and the aspects of application.		
CO4	To learn about the process of solid waste management and sewage water treatment.		
CO5	Gain knowledge on various plant diseases and pathogens		
Unit	**Details**	**No. of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	Microorganisms and their Habitats: Structure and function of ecosystems Terrestrial Environment: Soil profile and soil microflora, Microbial succession in decomposition of soil organic matter. Role of microorganisms in elemental cycles in nature: Carbon, Nitrogen. Aquatic Environment: Microflora of fresh water and marine habitats, factors influencing microbial growth in the aquatic environments. Atmosphere: Aeromicroflora and dispersal of microbes, Assessment of air quality, Enumeration of microorganism in air, Air sanitation. Extreme Habitats: Extremophiles: Microbes thriving at high & low temperatures, pH, high hydrostatic & osmotic pressures, salinity, & low nutrient levels. Predisposing factors for Environmental diseases – infectious (water and air borne) and pollution related, spread and control of these diseases. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) - role in environmental protection.	12	CO1
II	Water potability: Sources and types of water surface, ground, stored, distilled, mineral and de-mineralized water and their pollution, biological indicators of water Pollution, Eutrophication. Conventional Bacteriological standards of Water Quality, MPN index, coliform test, Membrane filtration. BOD, COD. Advanced molecular methods for water analysis. Water borne diseases. Central Pollution Control Board	11	CO2

	(CPCB) standards**.**		
III	Microbial Interactions: Rhizosphere microflora. Concepts of Nitrogen fixation – Symbiotic and asymbiotic nitrogen fixers.Brief account of microbial interactions: Symbiosis, neutralism, commensalism, competition, Ammensalism, Synergism, parasitism, and predation. General account and Significance of Biofertilizers and biocontrol agents – Bacterial, cyanobacterial, VAM. Mass production of Rhizobialbiofertilizer. Biocontrol agents – Bacterial, viral, fungal.	12	CO3
IV	Waste treatment and bioremediation**:** Solid waste management: Sources and types of solid waste, composting, vermin composting, production of biogas. Liquid waste management: Primary, secondary, and tertiary sewage treatment. Bioremediation and waste management: Need and scope of bioremediation. Degradation of hydrocarbons, oil spills, heavy metals – Chromium, lead, and xenobiotics – PCB.	15	CO4
V	Plant pathology: Mode of entry of pathogens, Microbial enzymes, toxins, growth regulators and suppressor of plant defense in plant diseases. Plant defense mechanisms. Bacterial diseases – Citrus canker, Blight of paddy. Viral disease – TMV, CMV. Fungal disease- red rot of sugarcane, Tikka disease. Plant disease management.	10	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes

Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Describe about the structure and function of ecosystems and understand the role of microbes in various environments	PO1
CO2	Identify the cause of water pollution, and perform methods to assess the quality of water.	PO4,PO5,PO6,PO7, PO8
CO3	Explain the productionof biofertilizers and biopesticides.	PO1, PO7,PO8
CO4	Explain about waste treatment process and microbial decomposition and bio-remediation process.	PO6
CO5	Describe about plant diseases caused by microbes and acquire a clear	PO1,PO5

	idea on plant pathogenic interaction	
Text Books		
1.	Joseph C. Daniel. (2006). Environmental aspects of Microbiology 2nd Edition. BrightSun Publications.	
2.	Pradipta. K.M. (2008). Textbook of Environmental Microbiology.I.K.Publishing. House.	
3.	Ramanathan, and Muthukaruppan SM. (2005). Environmental Microbiology.OmSakthiPathipagam, Annamalai Nagar.	
4.	K. Vijaya Ramesh.(2004).Environmental Microbiology. 1st Edition. MJP Publishers.	
5.	SubbaRao.N.S.(2017). Soil Microbiology.4th Edition. Oxford and IBH Publishing Pvt.Ltd.	
References Books		
1	Dirk, J. Elasas, V., Trevors, J.T., Wellington, E.M.H. (1997). Modern Soil Microbiology, Marcel Dekker INC, New York, Hong Kong.	
2	EcEldowney S, Hardman D.J., Waite D.J., Waite S.(1993). Pollution: Ecology and Biotreatment – Longman Scientific Technical.	
3	Mitchel, R.(1992). Environmental Microbiology. Wiley –John Wiley and Sons. Inc. Publications, New York.	
4	Clescri, L.S., Greenberg, A.E. and Eaton, A.D.(1998). Standard Methods for Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20thEdition. American Public Health Association.	
5	Atlas, R.M. and Bartha, R.(1992). Microbial Ecology: Fundamentals andApplications, 2nd Edition. The Benjamin / Cummings Publishing Co.,Redwood City, CA.	
Web Resources		
1	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105016	
2	https://www.classcentral.com/course/swayam-plant-pathology-and-soil-health-14236	
3	https://www.wasteonline.org.uk/resources/InformationSheets/WasteDisposal.htm	
4	https://plantpath.cornell.edu/labs/enelson/PDFs/Hill_et_al_2000.pdf	
5	https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/j.1365-2389.2005.00781.x	
Methods of Evaluation		
	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks

Internal Evaluation	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (KI)	**Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions**
Understand / Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyse (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	S										
CO2				M	S	S	S	S			
CO3	S						S	S			
CO4						S					
CO5	M				M						

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
24MBUGCT8	**FOOD, DAIRY AND PROBIOTIC MICROBIOLOGY**	**CORE COURSE - XIV**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**4**	**6**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	To impart current knowledge of basic and applied microbiological aspects of fluid milks

	and dairy products for improved quality and food safety.		
CO2	Gives an insight into various types of food borne diseases and their prevention		
CO3	To gain information about microflora of milk		
CO4	To study about the production of fermented dairy products		
CO5	To impart current knowledge of probiotics, prebiotics and functional dairy foods for the health benefits To create a sustainable environmentally and technologically advanced dairy farm		
UNIT	**Details**	**No.of Hours**	**Course Objectives**
I	Food as a substrate for micro organisms-.Micro organisms important in food microbiology; Molds, yeasts and bacteria -General Characteristics - Classification and importance. Principles of food preservation - Asepsis - Removal of micro organisms, - High temperature - Low temperature - Drying - Food additives. Nanoscience in food preservation; microencapsulation.	12	CO1
II	Contamination and spoilage of food products -Food borne infections (Bacillus cereus, ,Salmonellosis, Shigellosis, ,*Listeria monocytogenes* and *Campylobacter jejuni*) and intoxications – (*Staphylococcus aureus*, *Clostridium botulinum* ,*Clostridium perfringens* and mycotoxins) Food borne disease outbreaks - newly emerging pathogens. Conventional and Novel technology in control of food borne pathogens and preventive measures - Food sanitation - plant sanitation - Employees' health standards. Regulatory Agencies &criteria for food safety.	15	CO2
III	Microflora of raw milk - sources of contamination. Spoilage and preservation of milk and milk products. -antimicrobial systems in raw milk. Importance of biofilms, their role in transmission of pathogens in dairy products and preventive strategies.	15	CO3
IV	Food fermentations: Indian Pickles Bread,vinegar, fermented vegetables (sauerkraut), fermented dairy products (yoghurt, cheese,	15	CO4

	AcidophilusMilk,Kefir,Koumiss). Oriental fermented foods-Miso – Tempeh Ontjom . Natto, Idli Spoilage and defects of fermented dairy products -. Functional fermented foods and nutraceuticals, bioactive proteins and bioactive peptides, genetically modified foods.		
V	Probiotic microorganisms, concept, definition safety of probiotic microorganisms, legal status of probiotics Characteristics of Probiotics for selection: stability maintenance of probiotic microorganisms. Role of probiotics in health and disease: Mechanism of probiotics. Application of bacteriocins in foods.Biopreservation. Prebiotics: concept, definition, criteria, types and sources of prebiotics, prebiotics and gut microflora - Prebiotics and health benefits: mineral absorption, immune response, cancer prevention, elderly health and infant health, prebiotics in foods.	15	CO5
	Total	72	

Course Outcomes

Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Gain knowledge about food as a substrate for various microbes, Understand about the principles and application of different types of food spoilage and preservation technique,	PO7,PO8,PO10
CO2	Acquire a thorough understanding of food borne diseases, testing methods, and preventive technique	PO5,PO10
CO3	Gain information about spoilage of milk and its products and its antimicrobial properties	PO5,PO7
CO4	Learn about the various fermented product and its various stage spoilage	PO7,PO8,PO10
CO5	Impart current knowledge of probiotics, prebiotics and functional dairy foods for the health benefits	PO5,PO6

Text Books

1.	Frazier WC and West off DC. (2017). Food microbiology. 5th Edition TATA McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd. New Delhi.
2.	Adams, M.R., Moss, M.O.(2018). Food Microbiology 1stedition. New Age Publishers by New Age International (P) Ltd., Publishers.

3	R.C. Dubey. (2014). Advanced Biotechnology. S. Chand publishers.
4	Banwart GJ. (1989). Basic food microbiology, Chapman & Hall, New York.
5	Sugumar D. (1997). Outlines of dairy technology, Oxford University press. 1997.
References Books	
1	Jay JM, Loessner MJ and Golden DA.(2005). Modern Food Microbiology. 7th Edition CBS Publishers and Distributors, Delhi, India.
2	Prescott, Harley and Klein Wim.(2008). Microbiology, 7th Edition McGraw Hill Publications.
3	Robinson, R. K.(2002). Dairy Microbiology Handbook - The Microbiology of Milk and Milk Products (Third Edition), A John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York.
4	Yuankunlee,Sepposalminen. (2008). Handbook of probiotics and prebiotics Second Edition. A John Wiley & Sons publication Inc.
5	DharumauraiDhansekaran, AlwarappanSankaranarayanan. (2021). Advances in Probiotics Microorganisms in Food and Health 1st Edition. eBook ISBN:9780128230916.
WEB RESOURCES	

1	https://www.researchgate.net/publication/15326559_A_Dynamic_Approach_to_Predicting_BacterialGrowth_in_Food/link/5a1d2e02aca2726120 b28eba/download
2	https://www.fda.gov/food/laboratory-methods-food/bam-foodsamplingpreparation-sample-homogenate
3	https://www.researchgate.net/publication/243462186_Foodborne_diseases_in_India_-_A_review
4	https://www.researchgate.net/publication/228662659_Fermented_Dairy_Products_Starter_Cultures_and_Potential_Nutritional_Benefits/link/000084160cf23f86393d5764/download
5	https://www.fda.gov/food

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	

Evaluation	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (KI)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand / Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyse (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1							S	S		M	
CO2					S					M	
CO3					S		M				
CO4							S	S		M	
CO5					M	M					

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
24MBUGCP6	**PRACTICAL VI**	**CORE COURSE – XV- PRACTICAL VI**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**4**	**6**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives

CO1	Toassess the water quality and potability.
CO2	To acquire knowledge on enumeration of bacteria from milk and milk quality analysis
CO3	To investigate various extracellular enzyme producers in soil and to gain knowledge on preparation of biofertilizers
CO4	Improve knowledge on plant pathogens
CO5	To acquire knowledge on preparation of probiotics and prebiotics

Unit	Details	No.of Hours	Course Objectives
I	1. Physical, chemical, and microbiological assessment of water and potability test for water. Physical a – Color, pH, Chemical - alkalinity, acidity, DO, BOD, COD Microbiological – MPN index (Presumptive, Completed and Confirmatory test) 2. Study of air microflora by settle plate method.	12	CO1
II	3. Isolation and identification of bacteria and fungi from fruits and vegetables 4. Direct microscopic count of milk. 5. Methylene blue reductase test and Resazurin test 6. Microbiological examination of milk by SPC.	12	CO2
III	7. Isolation of extracellular enzyme producers –Amylase, protease, lipase 8. Microbiological assay of antibiotics by cup plate method and other methods 9. Isolation of *Rhizobium*/ *Azotobacter*/ phosphate solubilizing	12	CO3

	organisms 10. Preparation of biofertilizers – Demonstration		
IV	11. Study of plant pathogens- Tikka Disease, Red rot of sugarcane, Citrus canker, Blight of paddy. 12. Study of fungi - *Mucor,Curvularia, Alternaria, Rhizopus, Aspergillus*	10	CO4
V	13. Isolation of constituent flora of fermented milk. 14. Growth of probiotic LAB in broth, milk and whey. 15. Preparation of probiotic fermented milks like dahi, yoghurt, lassi and whey drink. 16. Effect of prebiotics on the growth of LAB in milk and broth. 17. Survivability of probiotic organisms in fermented milks. 18. Antimicrobial potential of the functional dairy products.	14	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes

Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Assess the microbial quality of water and relate the experimental results to the prescribed standards by the statutory bodies	PO1, PO4,PO5,PO6, PO7, PO8
CO2	Evaluate the quality of milk and enumerate bacteria in milk by standard plate count method	PO5,PO6, PO7, PO8
CO3	Identify extracellular enzyme producing and nitrogen fixing microorganism form soil and to prepare a biofertilizer.	PO1,PO8
CO4	Identifyvarious plant pathogenic bacteria	PO1
CO5	Synthesize probiotic fermented milks using microorganisms	PO1,PO7,PO8

Text Books

1.	Cappucino J and Sherman N.(2010). Microbiology: A Laboratory Manual. 9th Edition. Pearson Education Limited.
2.	Kannan. N. (1996). Laboratory manual in General Microbiology. Palani Publications.
3.	R C Dubey and D K Maheswari.(2002). Practical Microbiology. S. Chand Publishing.
4.	Neelima Garg, K.L. Garg, K.G. Mukerji (2010).Laboratory Manual of Food Microbiology, Wiley publication
5.	Aneja, KR.(2010). Experiments in Microbiology, Plant pathology and Biotechnology. New Age International (P) Limited.

References Books

1	Christon J. Hurst Editor in Chief, Ronald L. Crawford, Jay L. Garland, David A.

	Lipson, Aaron L. Mills, Linda D. Stetzenbach (2007). Manual of Environmental Microbiology, Third Edition,Wiley publication.	
2	James G Cappucino and Natalie Sherman.(2016). Microbiology – A laboratory manual. 4th Edition. The Benjamin publishing company, New York.	
3	Marylynn V. Yates, Cindy H. Nakatsu, Robert V. Miller, Suresh D. Pillai 2016). Manual of Environmental Microbiology, 4th Edition,ASM press.	
4	Burns, Richard G (2005). Environmental MicrobiologyA Laboratory Manual, 2nd Edition .Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, Inc.	
5	Ian Pepper, Charles Gerba, Jeffrey Brendecke (2004). Environmental Microbiology-A laboratory manual, Elsevier.	
Web Resources		
1	https://micobenotes.com/fields-of-microbiology/	
2	https://bio.libretexts.org	
3	https://www.google.com	
4	https://www.sfamjournals.onlinelibrary.wiley.com	
5	https://www.degruyter.com	
Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks
Methods of Assessment		
Recall (KI)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions	
Understand / Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview	
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain	
Analyse (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge	
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons	
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations	

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8

CO1	S			M	S	S	S	S
CO2					M	M	M	M
CO3	M							S
CO4	M							
CO5	M						S	S

ELECTIVE GENERIC /DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE- VIII-
PHARMACEUTICAL MICROBIOLOGY

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
24MBUGDE7	**PHARMACEUTICAL MICROBIOLOGY**	ELECTIVE GENERIC /DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE-VII-	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**3**	**5**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	To provide the knowledge on basics of chemotherapy
CO2	To learn the assays and testing methods of antibiotics.
CO3	To gain information about spoilage of pharmaceutical products
CO4	To provide the knowledge on drug discovery and clinical trials
CO5	To learn about regulations in pharmaceutical industry

Unit	Details	No.of Hours	Course Objective
I	Introduction to Pharmaceutical microbiology: Ecology of microorganisms in pharmaceutical industry: Atmosphere, water, skin and respiratory flora of workers, raw materials, packaging, building and equipments and their control measures; Design and layout of sterile manufacturing.	12	CO1
II	Microbial contamination and spoilage of pharmaceutical products: Microbial aspects of pharmaceutical products; Sterilization of pharmaceutical products: Heat, gaseous, radiation and filtration; Contamination and Spoilage of Pharmaceutical products: sterile injectable and non-injectable, ophthalmologic preparation, implants.	10	CO2

III	Production of antibiotics: Production of antibacterial – Penicillin, Tetracycline; antifungal – Griseofulvin, Amphotericin; antiparasitic agents – Artemesin, Metronidazole; Semi-synthetic antibiotics and anticancerous agents; Additional application of microorganisms in pharmaceutical sciences: Enzymes- Streptokinase, Streptodornase, L-asperginase and clinical dextrin; Immobilization procedures for pharmaceutical applications (liposomes); Biosensors in pharmaceuticals.	12	CO3
IV	Production of immunological products and their quality control: Vaccines - DNA vaccines, synthetic peptide vaccines, multivalent vaccines; Vaccine clinical trials; Immunodiagnostics - immuno sera and immunoglobulin; Quality control in Pharmaceutical: In – Process and Final Product Control; Sterility tests.	16	CO4
V	Quality Assurance and Validation:Good Manufacturing Practices (GMP) and Good Laboratory Practices (GLP) in pharmaceutical industry; Regulatory aspects of quality control; Quality assurance and quality management in pharmaceuticals – BIS (IS), ISI, ISO, WHO and US certification.	10	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes

Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Learn the basics of chemotherapy and action of antibiotics	PO1,PO10
CO2	Carry out the microbiological assay of antibiotics	PO7
CO3	Analyse Microbiological standardization of Pharmaceuticals ,sterility testing of pharmaceutical productsApplysterilization in pharmaceutical industry	PO5,PO8,PO10
CO4	Evaluate the process and develop new strategies for rational	PO9,PO10

	drug design	
CO5	Learn the Regulatory guidelines in pharmaceuticals product.	PO3,PO5
Text Books		
1.	Chand Pasha Kedernath. (2021). Text book of Pharmaceutical Microbiology. Ramnath Publisher.	
2.	Hugo WB and Russell AD. (2004).Pharmaceutical Microbiology VII edition. Blackwell Scientific Publication, Oxford.	
3	Franklin,DJ. and Snow, GA. (2013). Biochemistry of antimicrobial action.Chapman& Hall.	
4	Kuntal Das (2019). Pharmaceutical Microbiology, second edition, NiraliPrakashan.	
5	PriyatamaPowar, Shital Nimbargi, VaijayantiSapre (2020). Pharmaceutical Microbiology, I edition, Technical publications.	
References Books		
1	Handa, S.S. and Kapoor, V.K. (2022) .Pharamcognosy. 4thEdition.VallabhPrakashanPublishers,New Delhi.	
2	Kokate, C.K., Durohit, A.P. and Gokhale, S.R.,(2002). Pharmacognosy. 12thedition NiraliPrakasham Publishers, Pune.	
3	S. P. Vyas & V. K. Dixit.(2003). Pharmaceutical Biotechnology. CBS Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi.	
4	Wallis, T.E. (2005). Text book of Pharmacognosy. 5th edition. CBS publishers and distributors, New Delhi.	
5	Garrod, L.P., Lambert, HP. And C'Grady, F. (1973). Antibiotics and Chemotherapy. (eds). Churchill Livingstone.	
Web Resources		
1	https://www.pharmapproach.com/introduction-to-pharmaceutical-microbiology/	
2	https://www.iptsalipur.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/08/BP303T_PMB_UNIT_I.pdf	
3	https://www.pharmanotes.org/2021/11/pharmaceutical-microbiology-b-pharma.html	
4	https://snscourseware.org/snscphs/notes.php?cw=CW_604b15c6313c5	

5	https://www.thermofisher.com

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (KI)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand / Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
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Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	M									M	
CO2							M				
CO3					S			M		M	
CO4									L	M	
CO5			L		M						

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
24MBUGDE8	**ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND BIO-BUSINESS**	ELECTIVE GENERIC /DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE - VIII	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	3	5	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives

CO1	Understanding basic concepts in the area of entrepreneurship, the role and importance of entrepreneurship for economic development
CO2	Developing personal creativity and entrepreneurial initiative, adopting the key steps in the elaboration of business idea.
CO3	Understanding the stages of the entrepreneurial process and the resources needed for the successful development of entrepreneurial ventures.
CO4	Explain the central components of successful business strategies in biotechnology, and create a business plan.
CO5	Understand the various funding resources and develop as Entrepreneur

Unit	Details	No.of Hours	Course Objectives
I	Bio Entrepreneurship: Introduction to bio-business, SWOT analysis of bio-business. Ownership, Development of Entrepreneurship; Stages in entrepreneurial process; Government schemes and funding. Small scale industries: Definition; Characteristics; Need and rationale.	12	CO1
II	Entrepreneurship Opportunity in Agricultural Biotechnology: Business opportunity, Essential requirement, marketing, strategies, schemes, challenges and scope-with case study on Plant cell and tissue culture technique, polyhouse culture. Herbal bulk drug production, Nutraceuticals, value added herbal products. Bioethanol production using Agricultural waste, Algal	12	CO2

	source. Integration of system biology for agricultural applications. Biosensor development in Agriculture management.		
III	Entrepreneurship Opportunity in Industrial Biotechnology**:** Business opportunity, Essential requirement, marketing strategies, schemes, challenges, and scope- Pollution monitoring and Bioremediation for Industrial pollutants. Integrated compost production- microbe enriched compost. Bio pesticide/ insecticide production. Biofertilizer. Single cell protein.	12	CO3
IV	Therapeutic and Fermented products: Stem cell production, stem cell bank, production of monoclonal/polyclonal antibodies, secondary metabolite production – antibiotics, probiotic and prebiotics.	12	CO4
V	Project Management, Technology Management and Startup Schemes: Building Biotech business challenges in Indian context-biotech partners (BIRAC, DBT, Incubation centers. etc.,), operational biotech parks in India. Indian Company act for Bio business-schemes and subsidies. Project proposal preparation, Successful start-ups-case study.	12	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes		
Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Describe and apply several entrepreneurial ideas and business theories in practical framework.	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9, PO10, PO11, PO12, PO13, PO14
CO2	Analyse the business environment in order to identify business opportunities, identify the elements of success of entrepreneurial ventures, evaluate the effectiveness of different entrepreneurial strategies and interpret their own business plan.	PO2, PO5, PO7, PO8, PO10, PO12, PO14

CO3	Express the mass production of microbial inoculants used as Biofertilizers and Bioinsecticides in response with field application and crop response.	PO4, PO6, PO9, PO11
CO4	Analyze the application and commercial production of Monoclonal antibodies, Cytokines. TPH and teaching kits.	PO5, PO6, PO9, PO11
CO5	Integrate and apply knowledge of the regulation of biotechnology industries, utilize effective team work skills within an effective management team with a common objective, and gain effective team work skills, with an awareness of cultural diversity and social inclusiveness.	PO2,PO7, PO8
Text Books		
1.	Craig Shimasaki. (2014). Biotechnology Entrepreneurship: Starting, Managing, and Leading Biotech Companies. Academic Press.	
2.	Ashton Acton, O. (2012). Biological Pigments– Advances in Research and Application Scholorly Editions: Atlanta, Georgia.	
3.	Jennifer Merritt, Jason Feifer (2018). Start Your Own Business, 7th edition, Entrepreneur Press publisher.	
4.	Peter F. Drucker (2006). Innovation and Entrepreneurship. Harper Business publisher.	
5.	Leah Cannon (2017). How to Start a Life Science Company: A Comprehensive Guide for First-Time Entrepreneurs. International Kindle paperwhite.	
References Books		
1	Crueger, W, and Crueger. A.(2000). Biotechnology: A Text Book of Industrialmicrobiology, 2nd Edition, Sinauer Associates: Sunderland.Mass.	
2	Paul S Teng. (2008). Bioscience Entrepreneurship in AsiaWorld Scientific Publishing Company.	
3	Charles E. Bamford, Garry D. Bruton (2015). ENTREPRENEURSHIP: The Art, Science, and Process for Success, 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill publisher.	
4	Yali Friedman (2014). Building Biotechnology: Biotechnology Business, Regulations, Patents, Law, Policy and Science 4th Edition, Logos press publication.	
5	Stephanie A. Wisner (2022). Building Backwards to Biotech: The Power of Entrepreneurship to Drive Cutting-Edge Science to Market, International Kindle paperwhite.	
Web Resources		

1	https://www.bio-rad.com/webroot/web/pdf/lse/literature/Biobusiness.pdf
2	https://www.crg.eu/biobusiness-entrepreneurship
3	https://www.entrepreneur.com
4	https://www.birac.nic.in
5	https://www.springer.com

Methods of Evaluation		
Internal Evaluation	Continuous Internal Assessment Test	25 Marks
	Assignments	
	Seminars	
	Attendance and Class Participation	
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks
	Total	100 Marks

Methods of Assessment	
Recall (K1)	Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions
Understand/ Comprehend (K2)	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations, Short summary or overview
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, Solve problems, Observe, Explain
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many steps, Differentiate between various ideas, Map knowledge
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pros and cons
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discussion, Debating or Presentations

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
CO2		S			M		S	S		M	
CO3											
CO4				S		S			S		S
CO5		S					S	S			

PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCY SKILL- MICROBIAL QUALITY CONTROL

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
24MBUGPCS	**MICROBIAL QUALITY CONTROL AND TESTING**	**PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCY SKILL**	**Y**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**2**	**2**	**25**	**75**	**100**

Course Objectives	
CO1	To understand the use of various advanced techniques for application in the field of quality control and quality assurance.
CO2	To cultivate skills involved execution of microbiological techniques and to develop the good laboratory practices.
CO3	To ensure the food safety regulations and its standards.
CO4	To acquire knowledge on laboratory testing, Control & safety process.
CO5	To analyze microbial standards to establish the quality of food products.

Unit	Details	No. of Hours	Course Objectives
I	Microbial quality control: definition, history and introduction. Standard Methods involved in assessment of microbial quality control. Q.A and Q.C definitions and importance. Traditional Microbiological Quality Controlling methods: Sampling methods, TVC, APC and serial dilution techniques. Good laboratory practices, Good microbiological practices.	12	CO1
II	Instruments associated in QC & QA**:** Principle involved, working conditions, uses and precautions of Laminar Air Flow (LAF), Autoclave, Incubator, pH meter, Colony counter, Hot air oven, Centrifuges, colorimeter/ spectrophotometer, ELISA and storage devices. Methodology of Disinfection,	12	CO2

	Autoclaving & Incineration.		
III	Culture media used in QC and QA**:** Design of specialized media for identification of pathogens. Good laboratory practices in culture media preparation: raw material, water, pH.Uses of media.Enrichment culture technique, Detection of specific microorganisms - on XLD agar, Salmonella Shigella Agar, Mannitol salt agar, EMB agar, McConkey Agar, Saboraud Agar.	12	CO3
IV	Determining Microbes in Pharmaceutical Samples**:** Sterility testing for pharmaceutical products, Bioburden, pyrogen test, inprocess and final process control, safety and sterility test.	12	CO4
V	HACCP for Food Safety and Microbial Standards: Hazard analysis of critical control point (HACCP) - Principles, flow diagrams, limitations. Microbial Standards for Different Foods and Water – BIS standards for common foods and drinking water.Ascertaining microbial quality of milk by MBRT, Rapid detection methods of microbiological quality of milk at milk collection centers.	12	CO5
	Total	60	

Course Outcomes

Course Outcomes	On completion of this course, students will;	
CO1	Understand the theoretical assessment of microbial quality methods and its good laboratory practices.	PO1, PO5, PO6, PO9, PO10
CO2	Describe the microbiological aspects of quality control of food and pharmaceutical products.	PO1, PO4, PO5, PO6
CO3	Explain the identification of pathogenic microorganisms and good laboratory practices.	PO1, PO3, PO5, PO6, PO9
CO4	Acquire the knowledge of different sterility test for the	PO1, PO4, PO5,

	pharmaceutical products.	PO6
CO5	Illustrate the safety concern management and regulations of food and pharmaceutical industry and learn the basic standard methods and procedures for the microbiological analysis of food.	PO1,PO3, PO4, PO5, PO6, PO9, PO10
Text Books		
1	W.B.Hugo&A.D.Russell. (1998). Pharmaceutical Microbiology.6thEdition. Blackwell scientific Publications.	
2	Kulkarni A. K. Bewoor V. A. Quality Control, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd,	
3	Chandrakant Kokare (2016). Pharmaceutical Microbiology, 1st Edition, Nirali Publication.	
4	Brown.M.R.W. (2017). Microbiological Quality Assurance A Guide Towards Relevance and Reproducibility of Inocula,1st Edition. CRC press.	
5	Dev Raj Rakesh Sharma And V K Joshi (2011).Quality Control For Value Addition In Food Processing, New India Publishing Agency.	
References Books		
1	Rosamund M. Baird, Norman A. Hodges, Stephen P. Denyer. (2000). Handbook of Microbiological Quality Control in Pharmaceuticals and Medical Devices. 1st Edition, CRC Press.	
2	Konieczka, (2012). Quality Assurance and Quality Control in the Analytical Chemical Laboratory A Practical Approach (Hb), Routledge, Taylor and Francis group.	
3	Singh Gajjar, Budhrani, Usman. (2021). Quality Control And Quality Assurance (M.Pharm)SVikas And Company.	
4	David Roesti, Marcel Goverde (2019). Pharmaceutical Microbiological Quality Assurance and Control: Practical Guide for Non-Sterile Manufacturing, Wiley publication.	
5	Amihud Kramer Bernard A. Twigg (2017). Quality Control For The Food Industry Fundamentals & Applications (Vol.1) 3rd Edition, MEDTEC publication.	
Web Resources		
1	https://www.study.com/microbiology-quality-control-testing-definition-procedures.	
2	https://www.sigmaaldrich.com	
3	https://www.coursera.org	

4	https://www.atcc.org
5	https://www.fao.org

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Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	S				S	S			S	S	
CO2	S			M	M	M					
CO3	S		M		S	S			M		
CO4	S			S	M	M					
CO5	S		S	M	S	S			S	S	